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**CORRECTION OF LASER RANGE  
TRACKING DATA FOR ATMOSPHERIC  
REFRACTION AT ELEVATIONS  
ABOVE 10 DEGREES**

J. W. MARINI  
C. W. MURRAY, JR.

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**ABSTRACT**

A formula for correcting laser measurements of satellite range for the effect of atmospheric refraction is given. The corrections apply above 10° elevation to satellites whose heights exceed 70 km. The meteorological measurements required are the temperature, pressure, and relative humidity of the air at the laser site at the time of satellite pass.

The accuracy of the formula was tested by comparison with corrections obtained by ray-tracing radiosonde profiles. The standard deviation of the difference between the refractive retardation given by the formula and that calculated by ray-tracing was less than about 0.04% of the retardation or about 0.5 cm at 10° elevation, decreasing to 0.04 cm near zenith.

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## CORRECTION OF LASER RANGE TRACKING DATA FOR ATMOSPHERIC REFRACTION AT ELEVATIONS ABOVE 10 DEGREES

### INTRODUCTION

The correction of tracking data for atmospheric refraction has been exhaustively studied, and many correction formulas have been published [1-6]. For certain earth and ocean physics applications, however, position accuracies of better than a few centimeters are desirable [7], and these accuracies are much greater than required for most previous applications. Out of the work cited, only the approach given by Marini [3], and the expansion and integral evaluations of Saastamoinen [5, 6] provide the desired accuracy at lower elevation angles ( $10^\circ - 20^\circ$ ). In this report Saastamoinen's integral evaluations are incorporated into Marini's continued fraction form to provide relatively simple algorithms for correcting laser range-data using surface meteorological measurements.

### REFRACTIVITY AT OPTICAL FREQUENCIES

There are a number of formulas [8-11] for the refractive index  $n$  of air and for the corresponding refractivity

$$N \equiv 10^6 (n - 1) \quad (1)$$

all of which have sufficient accuracy for use here. The formula employed is [12]

$$N = \left( 287.604 + \frac{1.6288}{\lambda^2} + \frac{0.0136}{\lambda^4} \right) \left( \frac{P}{1013.25} \right) \left( \frac{1}{1 + 0.003661 t} \right) \\ - 0.055 \left( \frac{760}{1013.25} \right) \left( \frac{e}{1 + 0.00366 t} \right) \quad (2)$$

where

$\lambda$  ≡ wavelength of radiation in microns

$P$  ≡ atmospheric pressure in millibars

$e$  ≡ partial water vapor pressure in millibars

$t$  ≡ temperature in degrees Celsius

Because air is dispersive at optical frequencies, the group refractivity  $N_g$  is also required

$$N_g = \frac{d}{df}(fN) = N - \lambda \frac{dN}{d\lambda} \quad (3)$$

where  $f$  is the frequency. The expression for the group refractivity can be written as

$$N_g = 80.343 f(\lambda) \frac{P}{T} + 11.3 \frac{e}{T} \quad (4)$$

where

$P$  = Total air pressure in millibars

$e$  = Partial pressure of water vapor (mb)

$T$  = Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ K)

and

$$f(\lambda) \equiv 0.9650 + \frac{0.0164}{\lambda^2} + \frac{0.000228}{\lambda^4} \quad (5)$$

which, at the 0.6943 micron wavelength of the ruby laser becomes

$$f(0.6943) = 1.0000 \quad (6)$$

#### GEOMETRY AND NOTATION

The geometry of the satellite-tracking station configuration is shown in Figure 1. Spherical symmetry is assumed, i.e. the refractivity is taken to be a function of height only. The height  $h$  is measured from the tracking station upward. The subscript "0" designates quantities evaluated at the tracking station, the subscript "1", quantities evaluated at the satellite. The ray or phase path between tracking station and satellite is shown as a curved line. The true range  $R$  is the distance along the straight line connecting the tracking station and the satellite, and the true elevation angle  $E$  is the angle between this line and the horizontal at the station. The nominal earth radius used is  $r_e = 6378$  km, and  $H$  is the height of the tracking station above sea level. The latitude of the tracking station is  $\varphi$  degrees above the equator.

#### EXPANSION FORMULA

The apparent range  $R_c$  between the ground station and the satellite as measured by a pulsed system is given by the integral of the group index of refraction along the phase path [13, 14]

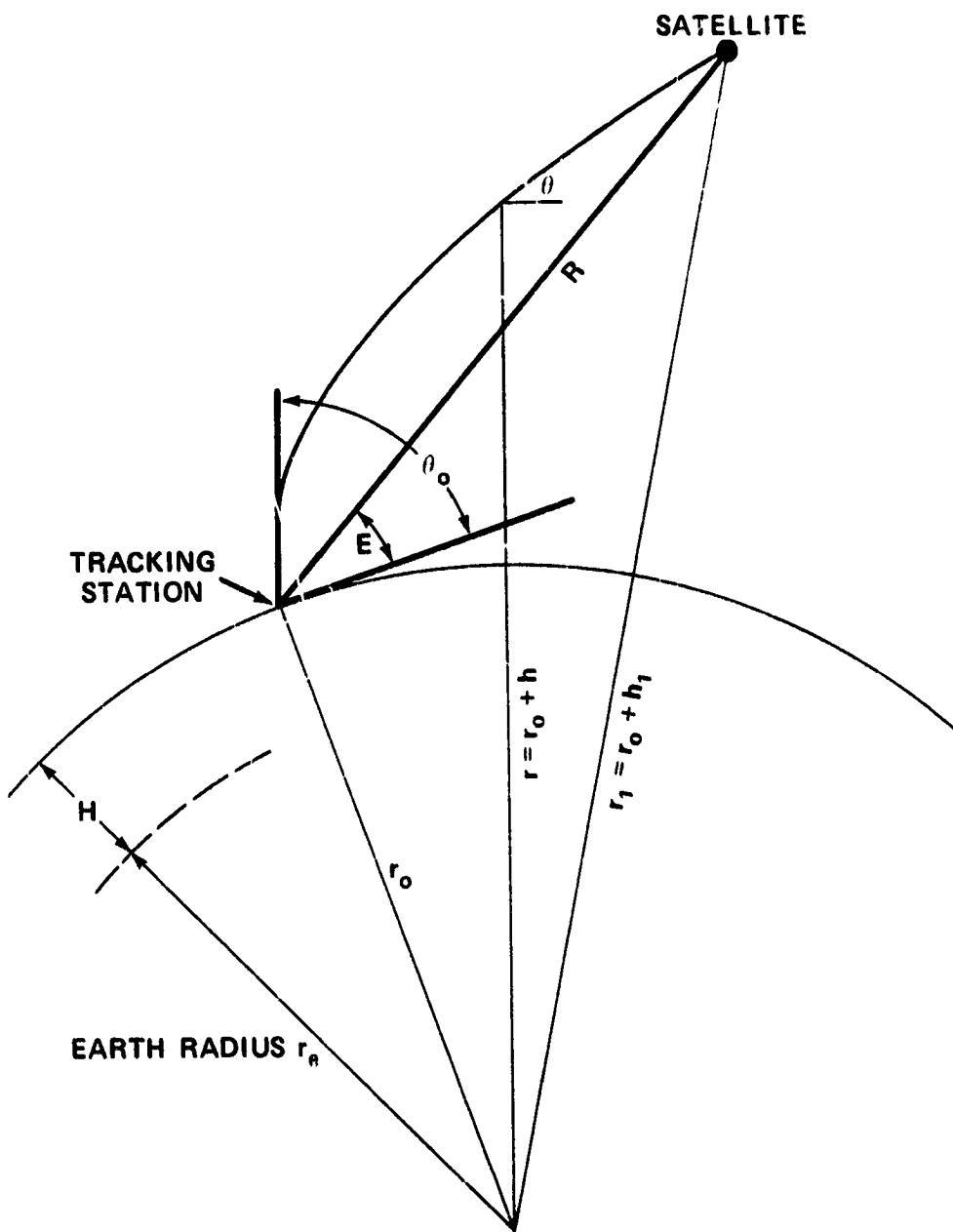


Figure 1. Geometry

$$R_e = \int_{r_0}^{r_1} \frac{n_g}{\sin\theta} dr \quad (7)$$

where the angle  $\theta$  is given by Snell's law for a spherically stratified medium

$$nr \cos\theta = n_0 r_0 \cos\theta_0 \quad (8)$$

The correction sought is the difference between the measured and the true value of the range

$$\Delta R \equiv R_e - R \quad (9)$$

The expansion of  $\Delta R$  in inverse powers of  $\sin\theta_0$ , following Marini [3] gives

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta R &\stackrel{\circ}{=} 10^{-6} \int N_g dh \cdot \frac{1}{\sin\theta_0} \\ &- \left[ \frac{10^{-6}}{r_0} \int h N_g dh - 10^{-12} N_0 \int N_g dh \right. \\ &+ \left. 10^{-12} \int (N N_g - \frac{1}{2} N^2) dh \right] \cdot \frac{1}{\sin^3\theta_0} \\ &+ \dots \end{aligned} \quad (10)$$

where the range of integration is from the tracking station ( $h = 0$ ) upward to above the atmosphere ( $h = \infty$ ). The terms containing the satellite range  $R$  that appear in reference [3] can be neglected, as shown in Appendix 1, because (10) is to be applied only where  $E > 10^\circ$  and  $h_i > 70$  km.

The expansion (10) is not the most useful one for many orbit determination programs because the correction is expressed as a function of arrival angle  $\theta_0$ , which may not even be measured, rather than as a function of elevation angle  $E$ , which is computed. To convert (10) to the desired form, the first term of the expansion of the angular correction is used

$$\theta_0 \cdot E \stackrel{\circ}{=} 10^{-6} N_0 \cot E \quad (11)$$

substituting (11) into (10), and making suitable approximations

$$\Delta R = \left[ 10^{-6} \int N_g dh \right] \cdot \frac{1}{\sin E} - \left[ \frac{10^{-6}}{r_0} \int h N_g dh + 10^{-12} \int (N N_g - \frac{1}{2} N^2) dh \right] \frac{1}{\sin^3 E} + \dots \quad (12)$$

Equation (12) above is the expansion that provides the basis for the correction formula that is the subject of this report.

### EVALUATION OF INTEGRALS

The evaluation of the integrals, appearing in (12), as functions of the pressure, temperature, and relative humidity of the surface air at the tracking station, has been treated by Saastamoinen [6]. For completeness, and because they differ in detail, our evaluations are given in Appendix 2. The results are

$$10^{-6} \int N_g dh = \frac{f(\lambda)}{f(\varphi, H)} [0.002357 P_0 + 0.000141 e_0] \quad (13)$$

$$\frac{10^{-6}}{r_0} \int h N_g dh = f(\lambda) (1.084 \times 10^{-8}) P_0 T_0 K \quad (14)$$

$$10^{-12} \int (N N_g - \frac{1}{2} N^2) dh = f(\lambda) (4.734 \times 10^{-8}) \frac{P_0^2}{T_0} \cdot \frac{2}{3 \cdot 1/K} \quad (15)$$

where

$$f(\varphi, H) = 1 - 0.0026 \cos 2\varphi - 0.00031 H \quad (16)$$

and

$$K = 1.163 - 0.00968 \cos 2\varphi - 0.00104 T_0 + 0.00001435 P_0 \quad (17)$$

### CORRECTION FORMULA

The formula for calculating the range error  $\Delta R$  from the satellite elevation  $E$  is obtained by approximating (12) by a continued fraction form

$$\Delta R = \frac{f(\lambda)}{f(\varphi, H)} \cdot \frac{A + B}{\sin E + \frac{B/(A + B)}{\sin E + 0.01}} \quad (18)$$

where

$$A = 0.002357 P_0 + 0.000141 e_0 \quad (19)$$

$$B = (1.084 \times 10^{-8}) P_0 T_0 K + (4.734 \times 10^{-8}) \frac{P_0^2}{T_0} \frac{2}{(3 - 1/K)} \quad (20)$$

$$K = 1.163 - 0.00968 \cos 2\varphi - 0.00104 T_0 + 0.00001435 P_0 \quad (21)$$

Here

$\Delta R$  = Range correction (meters)

$E$  = True elevation of satellite

$P_0$  = Atmospheric pressure at the laser site (millibars)

$T_0$  = Atmospheric temperature at the laser site (degrees Kelvin)

$e_0$  = Water vapor pressure at the laser site (millibars)

$f(\lambda)$  = 1 for a ruby laser, and is given by (5) otherwise

$f(\varphi, H)$  = 1 for a laser site at  $45^\circ$  latitude and at sea level, and is given by (16) for sites at different latitudes  $\varphi$  and elevations  $H$  (in km)

The water vapor pressure  $e_0$  may be calculated from a relative humidity measurement  $R_h$  (%)

$$e_0 = \frac{R_h}{100} \times 6.11 \times 10^{\frac{7.5(T_0 - 273.15)}{237.3 + (T_0 - 273.15)}} \quad (22)$$

In (18) the quantity 0.01 is an empirical constant that serves to compensate for the neglect of higher order terms. The divisor  $f(\varphi, H)$  can be factored out of the series (12) and consequently the fraction (18) because the error thereby incurred in the second term of (12) is negligible. The use of the sum  $A + B$  where it appears in (18) instead of using  $A$  alone is an optional adjustment used to reduce at elevations near  $90^\circ$  a small bias that occurs in the expansion (12) because of approximations made in its derivation.

#### TEST OF ACCURACY

To test the accuracy of formula (18), which is based on surface measurements, range corrections obtained using the formula were compared with corrections

obtained by ray-tracing radiosonde refractivity profiles. The ray-trace corrections are considered to have state-of-the-art accuracy, so that the differences between these corrections and those calculated from the simpler formulas represent the penalty paid for simplicity in calculation and measurement.

The data used in Figures 2-11 was obtained from the National Climatic Center at Asheville, North Carolina. It consists of radiosonde observations taken near Dulles Airport, Virginia, during the year 1967.

Using the procedure described in Appendices 3 and 4, 634 refractivity profiles were calculated up to a height of 1000 kilometers from the radiosonde observations. The calculated profiles were ray-traced [16] at arrival angles of  $10^\circ$ ,  $15^\circ$ ,  $20^\circ$ ,  $40^\circ$ , and  $80^\circ$ , and the tropospheric errors in range and elevation angle were obtained. The histograms of these errors are shown in Figures 2, 4, 6, 8, and 10. The correction formula (18) was applied using only surface data and the known elevation angle to obtain approximate tropospheric corrections. The differences between these algorithm corrections and the ray-trace corrections were calculated. The histograms of these differences is shown in Figures 3, 5, 7, 9, and 11. The maximum bias of the error remaining after correction was -0.1 cm, and the maximum standard deviation was 0.49 cm at  $10^\circ$ , decreasing to 0.04 cm at  $80^\circ$ .

In addition formula (18) was compared with range corrections obtained by ray tracing (at arrived angles of  $10^\circ$ ,  $15^\circ$ ,  $20^\circ$ ,  $40^\circ$ , and  $80^\circ$ ) radiosonde refractivity profiles calculated at Jananarive (85 profiles), Fairbanks, Alaska (200 profiles), Athens, Georgia (200 profiles), Greensboro, North Carolina (200 profiles), and Nashville, Tennessee (135 profiles). The maximum standard deviation of the error in the algorithm at  $10^\circ$  was 1 centimeter and the maximum at  $80^\circ$  was 0.06 centimeters. The maximum mean error of the algorithm at  $10^\circ$  was 0.16 cm and the maximum at  $80^\circ$  was 0.07 cm.

## CONCLUSIONS

An equation that corrects laser range data for atmospheric refraction using surface meteorological measurements has been derived, and a comparison made between the corrections calculated using this equation (equation 18) and the corrections calculated by ray-tracing through a radiosonde profile. The comparison (Figures 2-11) indicates that the differences between the corrections calculated by the two methods are negligible for practical applications. Hence accurate refraction correction of laser range data can be made without the requirement for radiosonde measurements or lengthy ray-tracing algorithms.

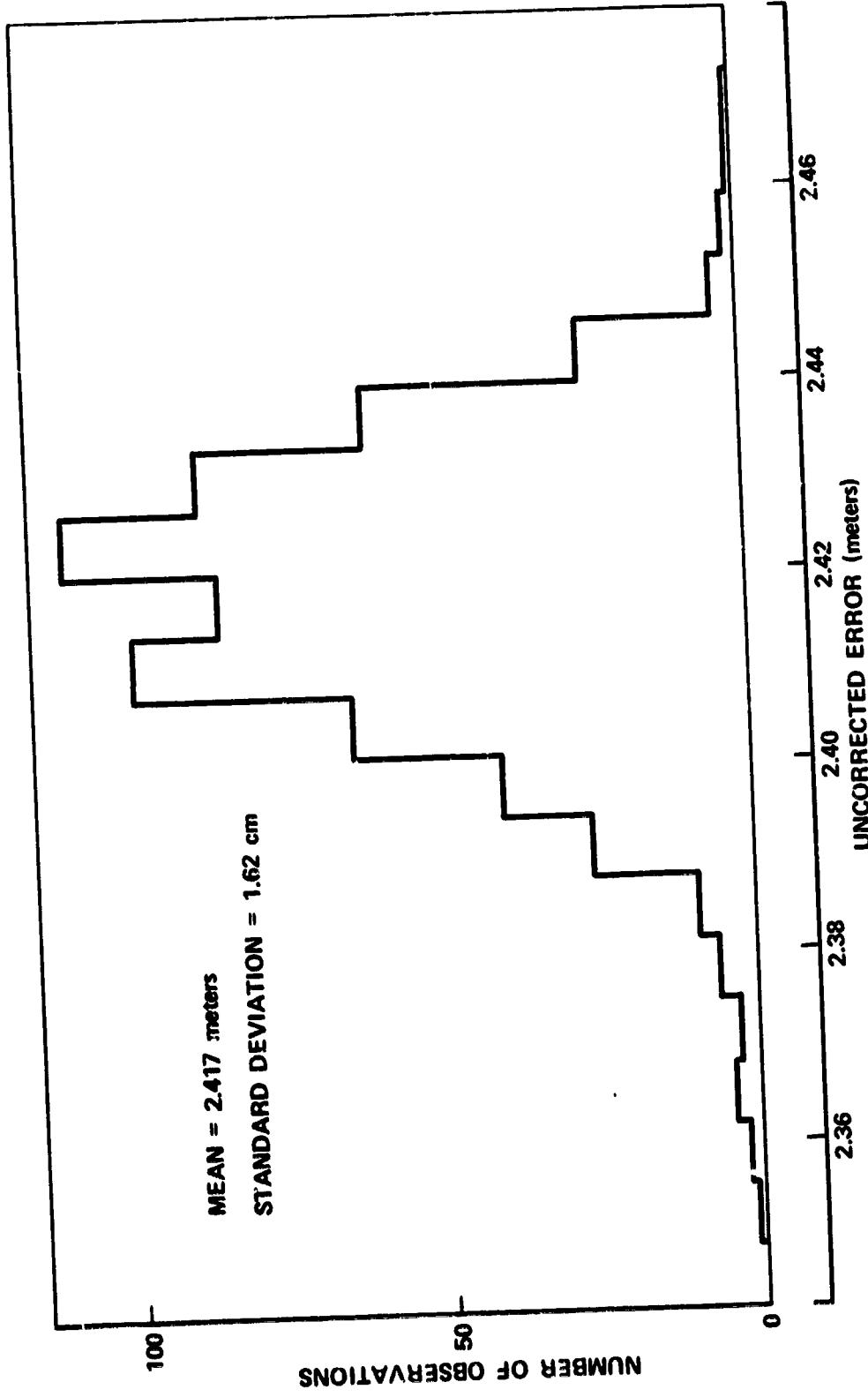


Figure 2. Tropospheric Range Error at About 80 Degrees Elevation for Laser Frequency of 0.6943 Microns

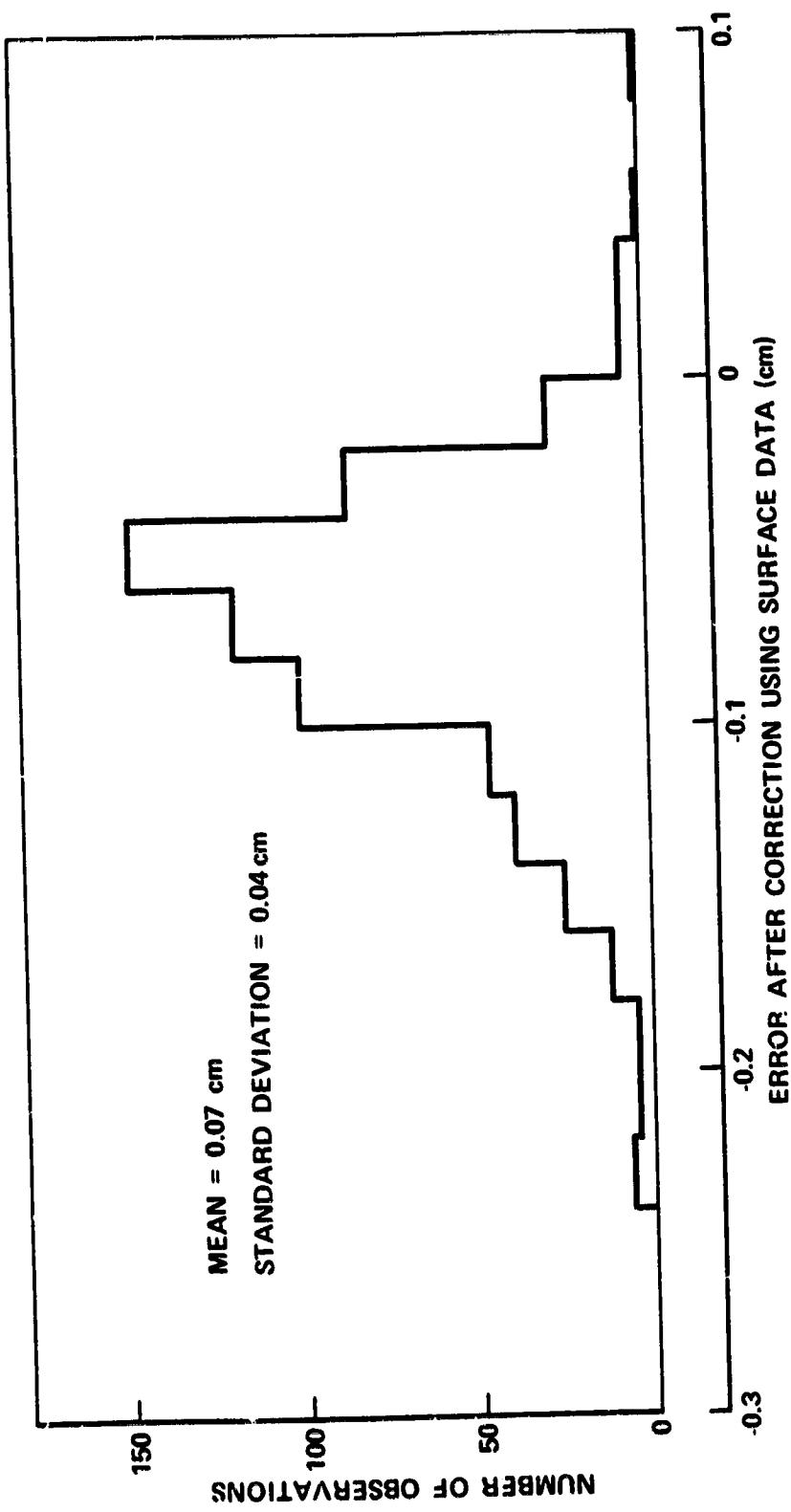


Figure 3. Tropospheric Range Error at About 80 Degrees Elevation for Laser Frequency of 0.6943 Microns

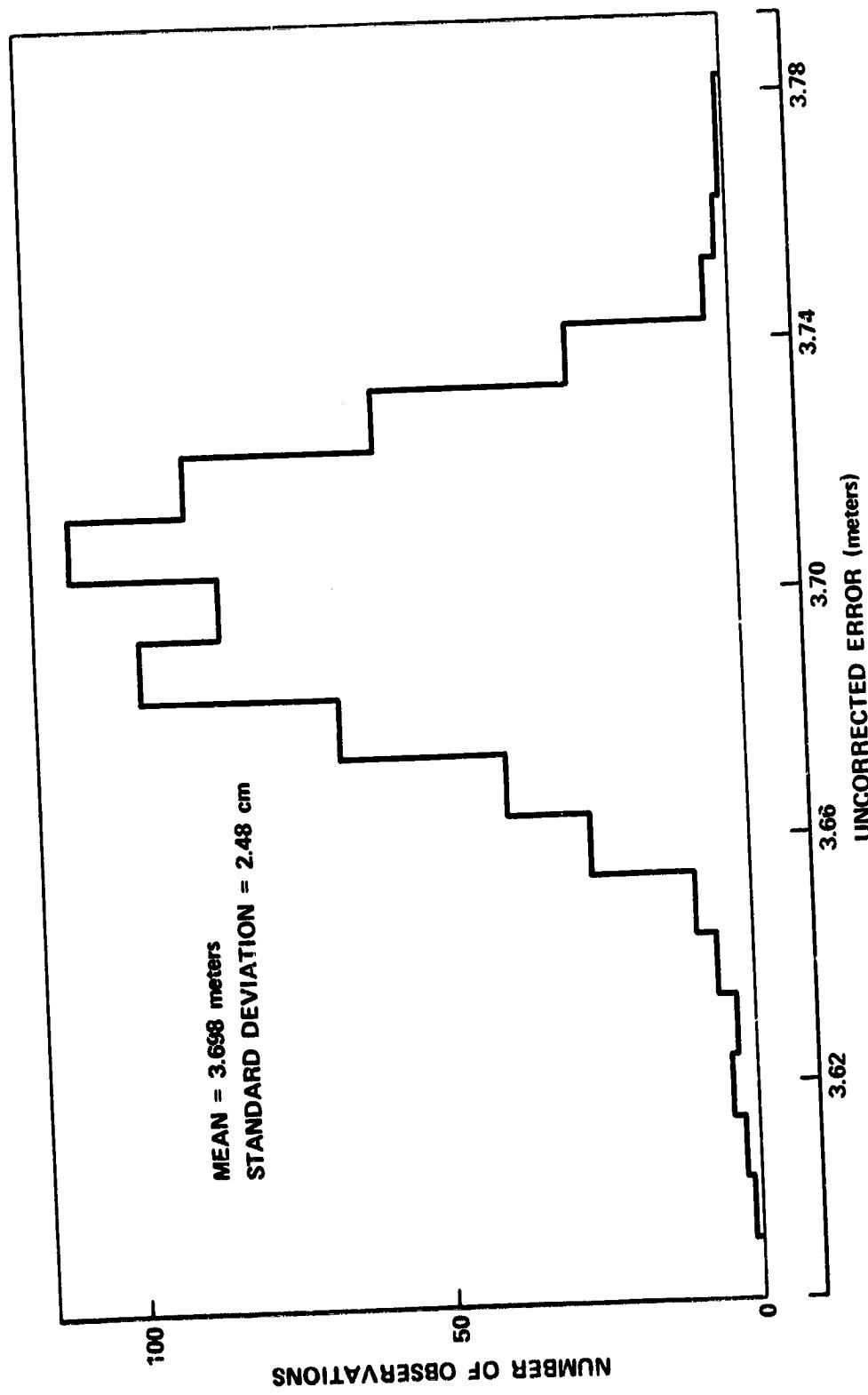


Figure 4. Tropospheric Range Error at About 40 Degrees Elevation for Laser Frequency of 0.6943 Microns

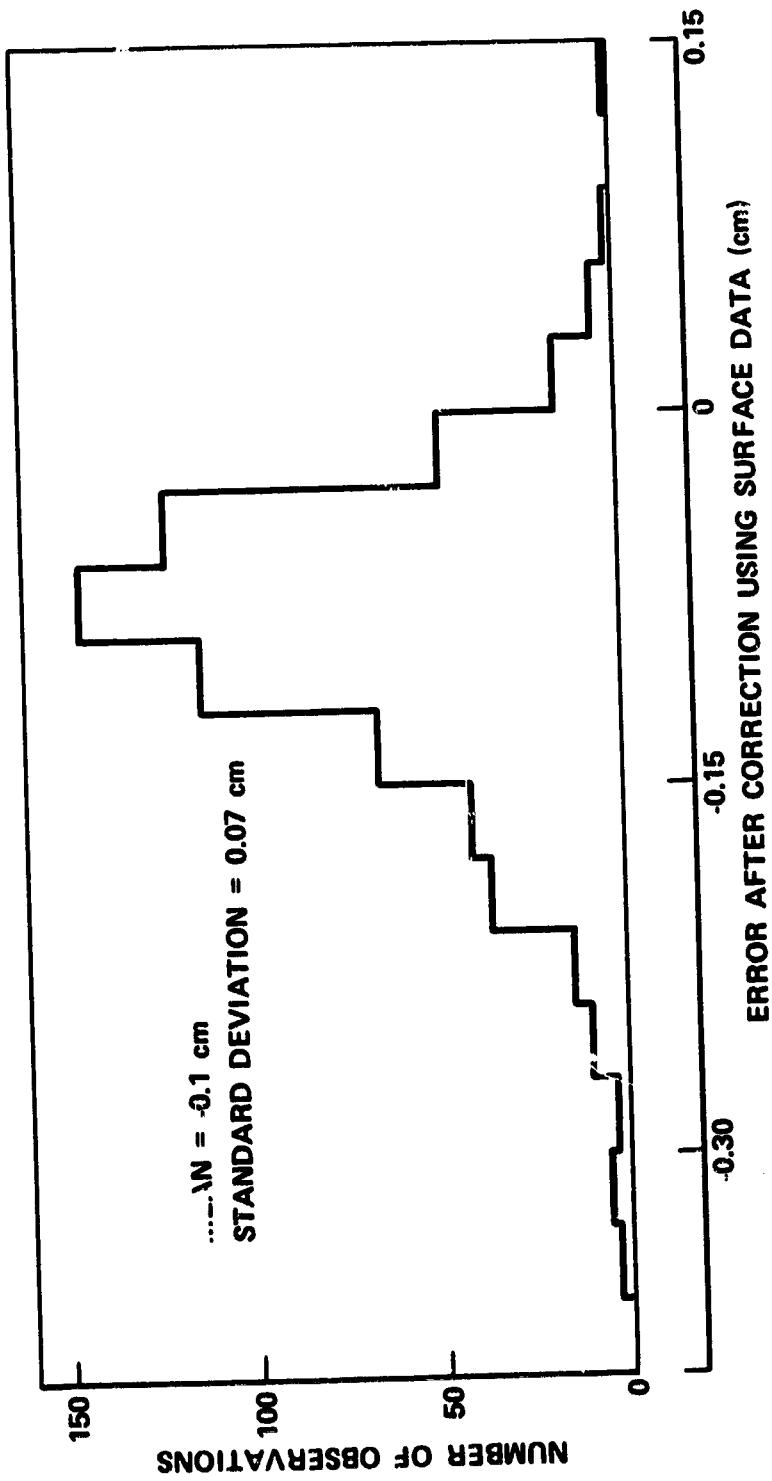


Figure 5. Tropospheric Range Error at About 40 Degrees Elevation for Laser Frequency of 0.6943 Microns

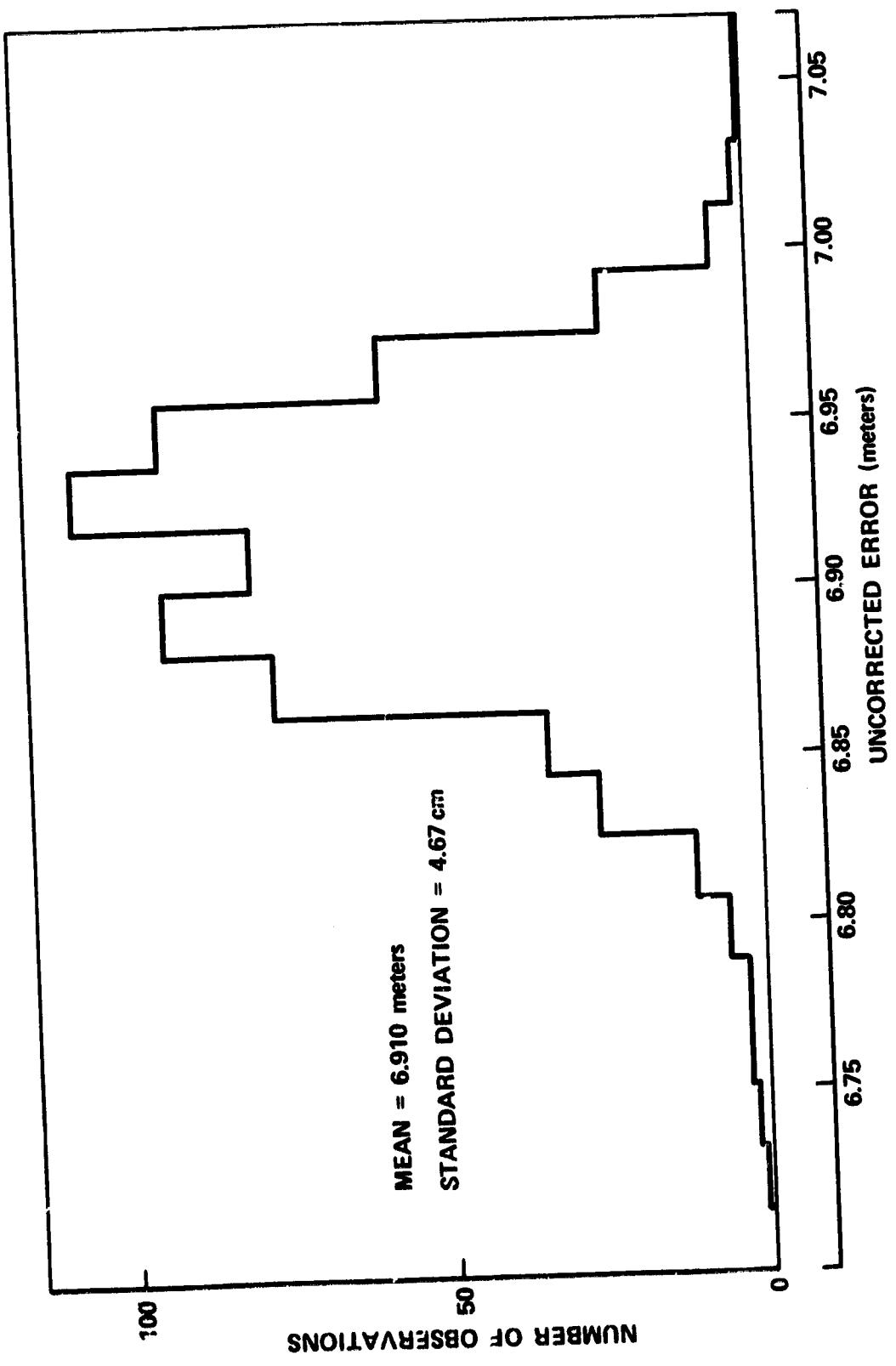


Figure 6. Tropospheric Range Error at About 20 Degrees Elevation for Laser Frequency of 0.6943 Microns

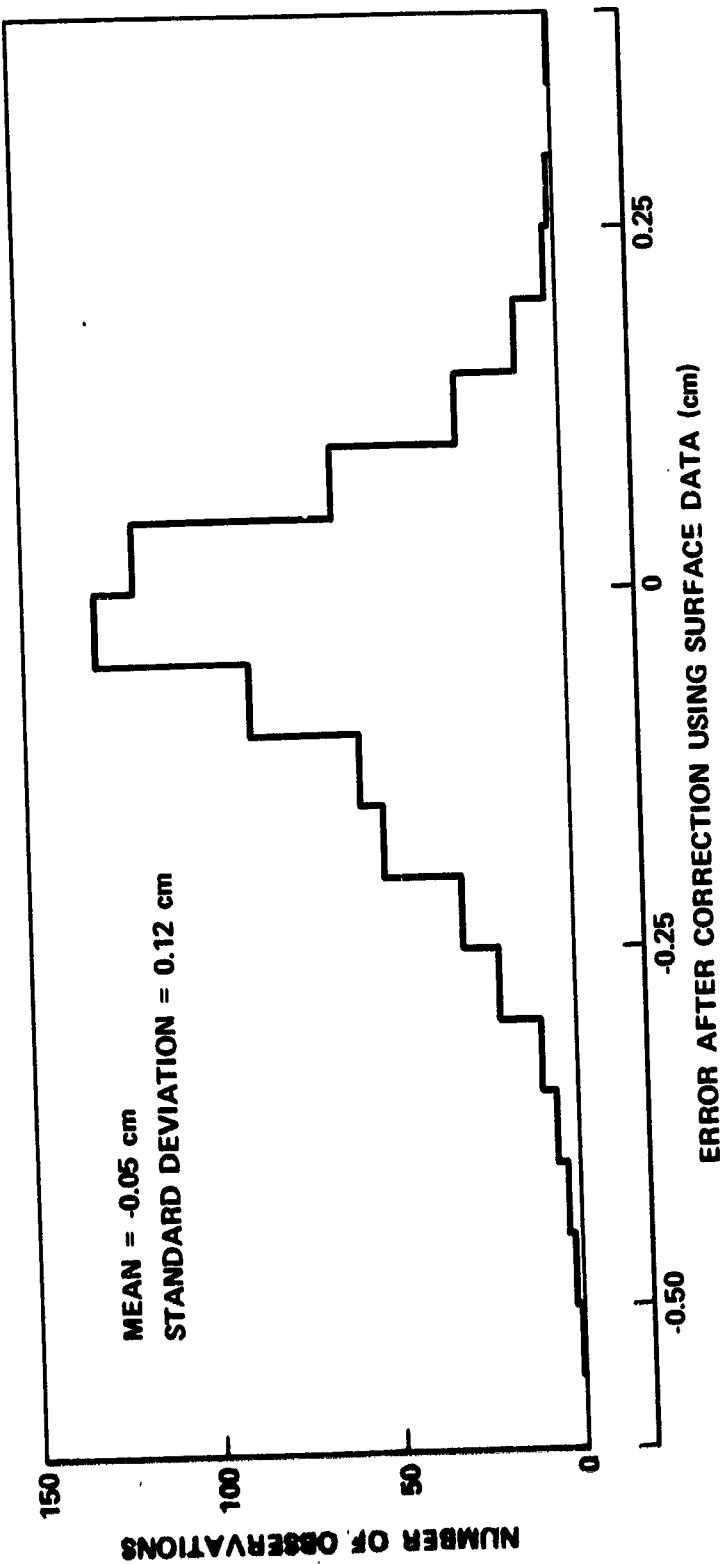


Figure 7. Tropospheric Range Error at About 20 Degrees Elevation for Laser Frequency of 0.6943 Microns

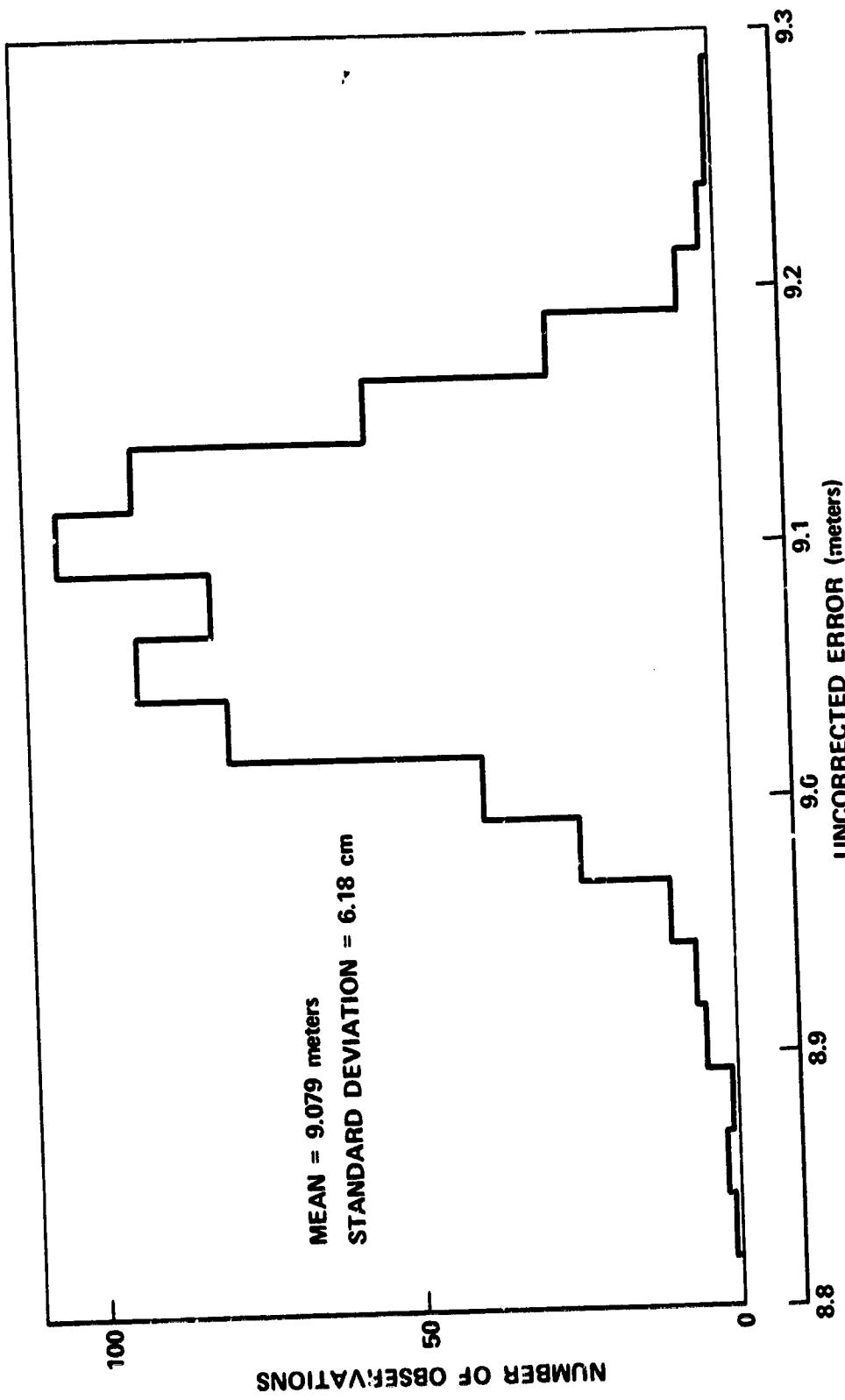


Figure 8. Tropospheric Range Error at About 15 Degrees Elevation for Laser Frequency of 0. 6943 Microns

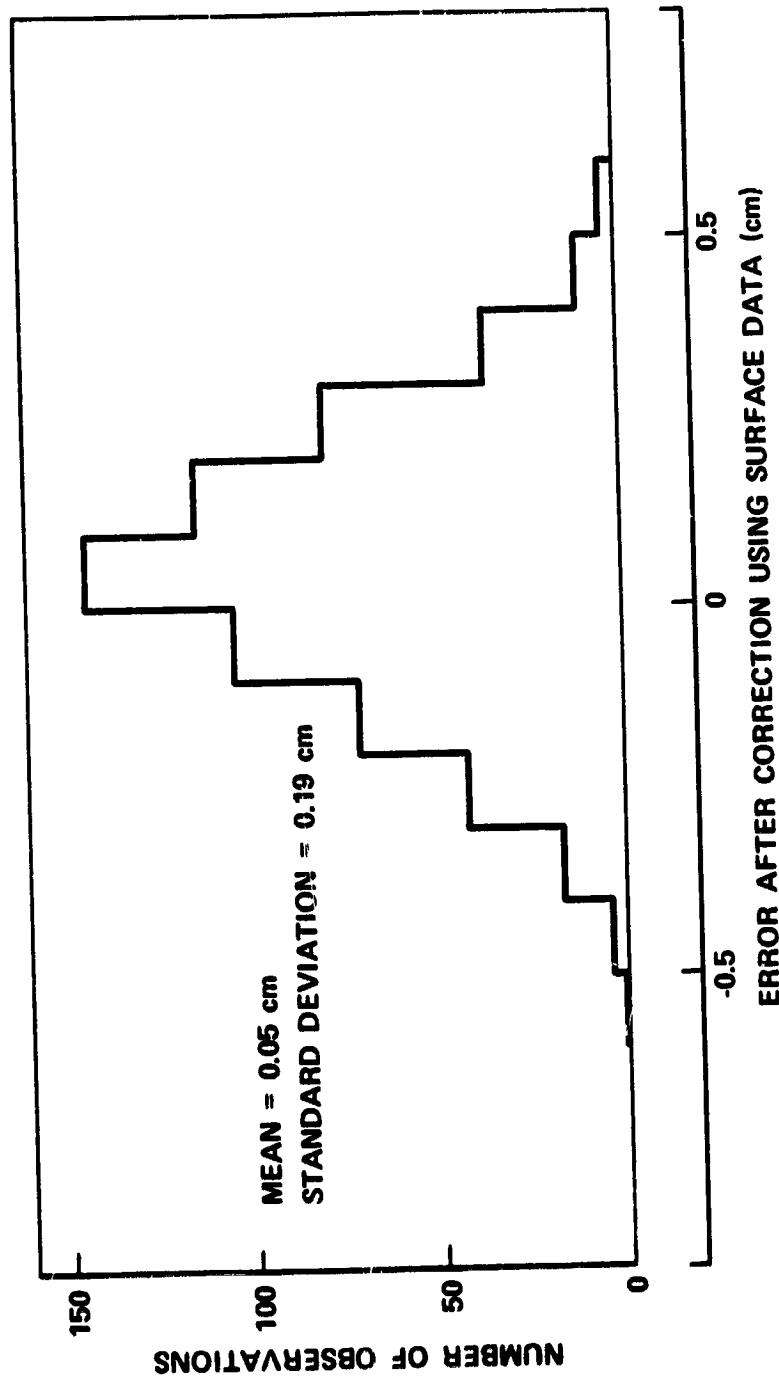


Figure 9. Tropospheric Range Error at About 15 Degrees Elevation for Laser Frequency of 0.6943 Microns

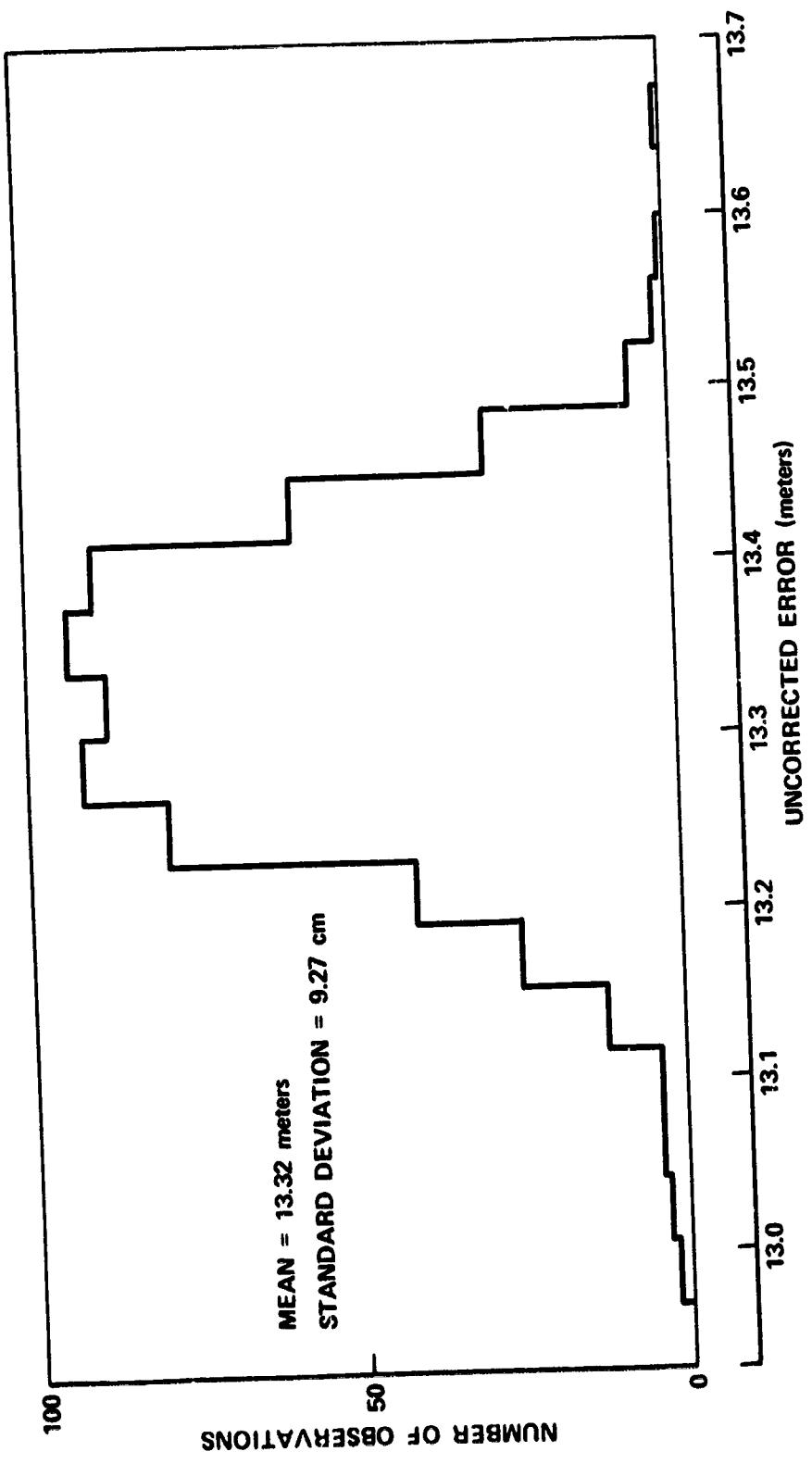


Figure 10. Tropospheric Range Error at About 10 Degrees Elevation for Laser Frequency of 0.6943 Microns

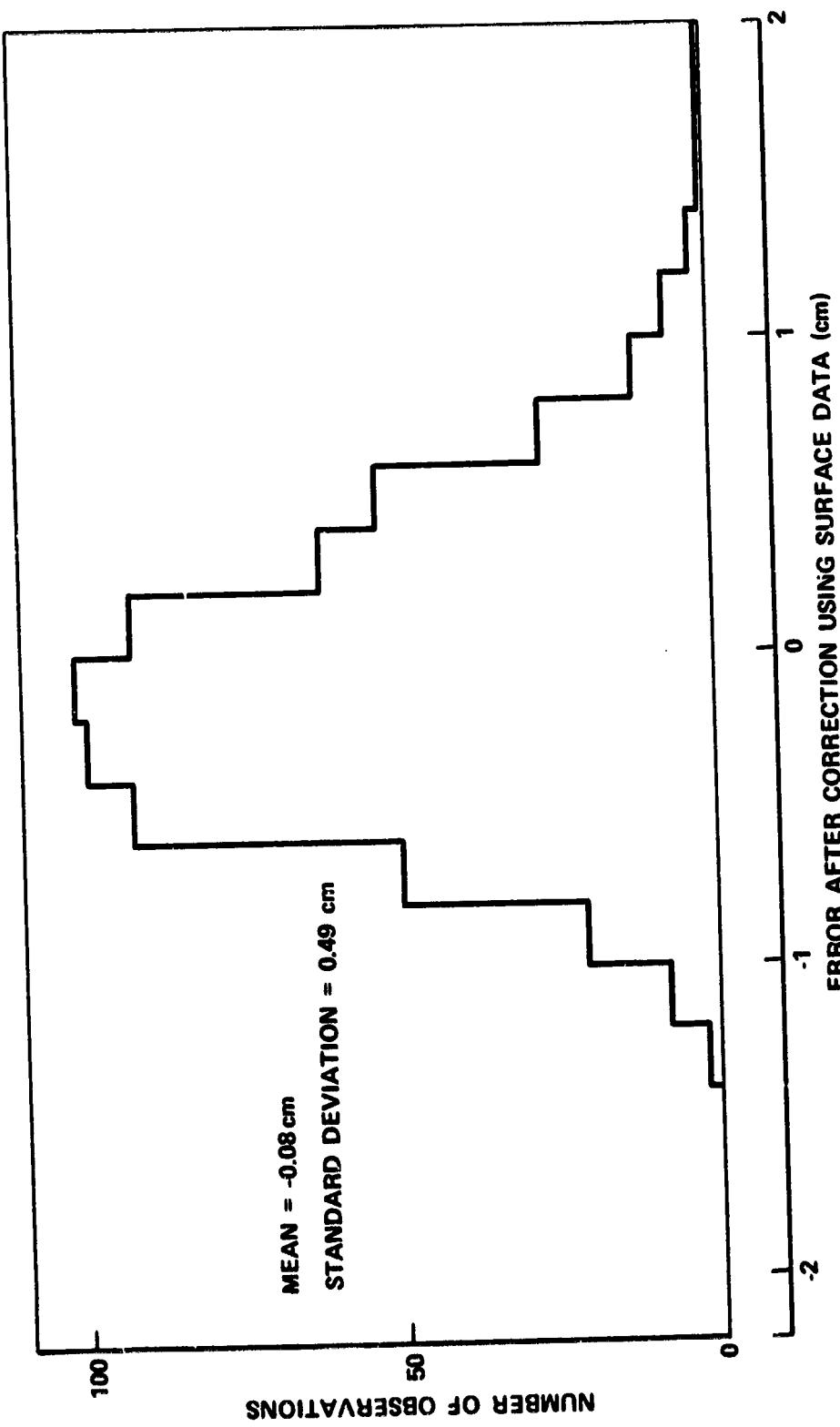


Figure 11. Tropospheric Range Error at About 10 Degrees Elevation for Laser Frequency of 0.6943 Microns

It should be pointed out that only the relative accuracy of the two procedures has been tested, and that errors caused by factors common to both methods are not in evidence. For example, equation (4) for the group refractive index is used both in (18) and in the ray-trace equations, and any error in its magnitude would reflect equally in the corrections. Similarly, the hydrostatic equation used in equation (2-1) and hence (18) is also implicit in the ray-tracing method because the heights that appear in radiosonde profiles are not measured quantities but rather are calculated from the measured pressures, temperatures, and relative humidities using the hydrostatic equation. Also, both methods assume horizontal homogeneity. Saastamoinen [6] has estimated the standard error from such sources to be less than 1 or 2 centimeters at 10° elevation.

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**APPENDIX 1**  
**NEGLECT OF SATELLITE RANGE**

## APPENDIX 1

### NEGLECT OF SATELLITE RANGE

The correction

$$\Delta R = \int_{r_0}^{r_1} \frac{n_g}{\sin\theta} dr - R \quad (1-1)$$

can be written as

$$\Delta R = 10^{-6} \int_{r_0}^{r_1} \frac{N_g dr}{\sin\theta} + \left[ \int_{r_0}^{r_1} \frac{1}{\sin\theta} dr - R \right] \quad (1-2)$$

The expansion of the first term in (1-2), using suitable approximations [3], gives

$$\begin{aligned} 10^{-6} \int_{r_0}^{r_1} \frac{N_g dr}{\sin\theta} &= \frac{10^{-6}}{\sin\theta_0} \int_0^{\infty} N_g dh \\ &- \frac{1}{\sin^3\theta_0} \left[ \frac{10^{-6}}{r_0} \int h N_g dh \right. \\ &\left. - 10^{-12} \int N_g (N_0 - N) dh \right] \\ &+ \dots \end{aligned} \quad (1-3)$$

The expansion of the bracketed second term in (1-2), which represents the difference  $\Delta R_g$  between the geometrical lengths of the phase and the straight-line paths between the satellite and the tracking station, can be obtained by expanding equation (A5) of reference [3] in inverse powers of  $\sin\theta_0$  giving

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta R_g &= \frac{1}{\sin^3\theta_0} \cdot \frac{1}{2} 10^{-12} \int N^2 dh \\ &- \frac{1}{2} 10^{-12} \frac{(\int N dh)^2}{R} \cdot \frac{\cos^2\theta_0}{\sin\theta_0^4} \end{aligned} \quad (1-4)$$

The relative error incurred in neglecting the last term in (1-4) is estimated by dividing it by the (dominant) first term in (1-3), ignoring the small difference between the magnitudes of  $N$  and  $N_g$

$$\text{relative error} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{10^{-6} \int N dh}{R} \cdot \frac{\cos^2 \theta_0}{\sin^3 \theta_0} \quad (1-5)$$

The satellite height  $h_1$  is roughly approximated by  $R \sin \theta_0$ , and the zenith integral is about 2 meters:

$$\text{relative error} \approx \frac{1}{h_1} \tan^2 \theta_0 \quad (1-6)$$

where  $h_1$  is the satellite height in meters. Taking  $h_1 \geq 70 \text{ km}$  and  $\theta_0 \geq 10^\circ$ , the error calculated from (1-6) is less than 0.05% which can be neglected.

APPENDIX 2  
EVALUATION OF INTEGRALS

From the perfect-gas law, the law of partial pressures, and the hydrostatic equation

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dP}{dh} &= \frac{Mg(P - e)}{RT} + \frac{Mwge}{RT} \\ &= \frac{MgP}{RT} - \frac{0.378 Mge}{RT} \end{aligned} \quad (2-1)$$

where [15]

M = 28.966 = Molecular weight of dry air  
 M<sub>w</sub> = 18.016 = Molecular weight of water vapor  
 R = 8314.36 Joules (°K)<sup>-1</sup> (Kg - Mole)<sup>-1</sup>  
     = Universal gas constant  
 g = acceleration of gravity (m/s)  
 h = height (m)

Combining (2-1) and (4)

$$\begin{aligned} \int N_g dh &= -80.343 f(\lambda) \frac{R}{M} \int \frac{1}{g} dP \\ &\quad + [30.5 f(\lambda) - 11.3] \int \frac{e}{T} dh \end{aligned} \quad (2-2)$$

The first integral on the right side of (2-2) above can be evaluated using the approximation [15].

$$g = 9.806 [1 - 0.0026 \cos 2\varphi - 0.00031 (H + h)] \quad (2-3)$$

$$\frac{1}{g} = \frac{1}{9.806} [1 + 0.0026 \cos 2\varphi + 0.00031 (H + h)] \quad (2-4)$$

from which, integrating the last term by parts,

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{g} dP &= P_0 \frac{1}{9.806} [1 + 0.0026 \cos 2\varphi + 0.00031 (H + \frac{1}{P_0} \int P dh)] \\ &= P_0 / \bar{g} \end{aligned} \quad (2-5)$$

where  $\bar{g}$  is the value of  $g$  at the height

$$\bar{h} = \frac{1}{P_0} \int P dh \quad (2-6)$$

above the tracking station or  $H + \bar{h}$  above sea level. Saastamoinen uses a gravitational constant evaluated at\*

$$H + \bar{h} = 7.3 + 0.9 H \text{ km} \quad (2-7)$$

From (2-7) and (2-3)

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{g} &= 9.784 (1 - 0.0026 \cos 2\varphi - 0.00028 H) \\ &\equiv 9.784 f(\varphi, H) \end{aligned} \quad (2-8)$$

where  $H$  is the station elevation in kilometers. Saastamoinen has also evaluated the integral

$$\int \frac{e}{T} dh \stackrel{\circ}{=} \frac{R}{4M\bar{g}} e_0 \quad (2-9)$$

where the  $\bar{g}$  appearing in (2-9) is set equal to  $\bar{g}$  in (2-8) as a convenient approximation. The expression for the zenith integral becomes

$$\begin{aligned} \int N dh &= 80.343 f(\lambda) \frac{R}{M\bar{g}} P_0 \\ &+ [30.5 f(\lambda) - 11.3] \frac{R}{4M\bar{g}} e_0 \end{aligned} \quad (2-10)$$

---

\*An equivalent result can be obtained by numerically estimating  $\bar{h}$  using (2-17) with  $T_0$  set equal to  $T_e + \beta H$  where  $T_e$  is the sea level temperature.

$$10^{-6} \int N dh = \frac{f(\lambda)}{f(\varphi, H)} \left[ 0.002357 P_0 + \frac{(30.5 - 11.3/f(\lambda))}{19.2} 0.000141 c_0 \right] \quad (2-11)$$

Neglecting small errors in the second term of (2-11), equation (13) results.

### SECOND INTEGRAL

In equation (12), the magnitude of the coefficient of  $1/\sin E$  is about 2.4 meters, while the coefficient of  $1/\sin^3 E$ , is only about  $\frac{1}{4}$  centimeters. At  $E = 10^\circ$ , the magnitude of the first term is about 12 meters, while the second is about half a meter. Consequently the second term need not be as accurately evaluated as the first, and it is sufficient to use the approximation

$$\frac{10^{-6}}{r_e} \int h N_g dh \approx \frac{10^{-6}}{r_e} \int \frac{80.343 f(\lambda) P}{T} dh \quad (2-12)$$

where  $r_e$  is a nominal earth radius (6378 km) and the air is assumed to be dry. It is also sufficient to treat  $g$  as a constant throughout.

From (2-1), and integrating by parts

$$\int \frac{P}{T} dh = \frac{R}{Mg} \int P dh \quad (2-13)$$

The pressure  $P$  in (2-13) is obtained by integrating (2-1)

$$P = P_0 \exp \left[ \frac{Mg}{R} \int \frac{1}{T} dh \right] \quad (2-14)$$

The temperature  $T$  is assumed to have a linear slope

$$T = T_0 + \beta h \quad (2-15)$$

and the integration in (2-14) is carried out giving

$$P = P_0 \left( \frac{T}{T_0} \right)^{-Mg/R\beta} \quad (2-16)$$

The integration in (2-13) may now be performed

$$\int P dh = P_0 \cdot \frac{R T_0}{Mg} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{R\beta}{Mg}} \quad (2-17)$$

From (2-12), (2-13), and (2-17)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{10^6}{r_0} \int h N_g dh &= f(\lambda) \frac{10^6 (80.343) R^2}{r_e M^2 g^2} P_0 T_0 K \\ &= f(\lambda) (1.084 \times 10^{-8}) P_0 T_0 K \end{aligned} \quad (2-18)$$

where  $g$  has been set equal to 9.784 and the factor

$$K = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{R\beta}{Mg}} \quad (2-19)$$

is equal to unity in an isothermal atmosphere ( $\beta = 0$ ) and is equal to about 0.8 in an atmosphere in which the temperature lapse rate is a constant  $6^\circ/\text{km}$  ( $\beta = -6^\circ/\text{km}$ ).

Rather than use the theoretical value for  $K$  given by (2-19), which is based on a constant lapse rate, the value of  $K$  used in the corrections equations is taken to be an empirical constant which was determined by solving (2-18) for  $k$  and calculating its value by numerically integrating through the atmospheres of the U.S. Standard Atmosphere Supplements, 1966. Using linear regression on the values so obtained, the formula

$$K = 1.163 - 0.00968 \cos 2\varphi - 0.00104 T_0 + 0.00001435 P_0 \quad (2-20)$$

resulted. Here  $\varphi$  is the latitude of the tracking station.

### THIRD INTEGRAL

The contribution from the third integral in (12) is only marginally significant, and the term can be approximated by

$$\frac{1}{2} 10^{-12} \int N_g N dh = \frac{1}{2} 10^{-12} (80.343)^2 f(\lambda) \int \frac{P^2}{T^2} dh \quad (2-21)$$

Assuming a constant temperature gradient, and using (2-16)

$$10^{-12} \int \left( N Ng - \frac{1}{2} N^2 \right) dh = \frac{10^{-12}}{4} (80.343)^2 f(\lambda) \frac{R}{Mg} \frac{P_0^2}{T_0} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + \frac{RP}{2mg}} \quad (2-22)$$

The last factor in (2-22) can be expressed in terms of K using (2-19), giving (15).

**APPENDIX 3**

**PROGRAM FOR CALCULATING REFRACTIVITY  
PROFILES FROM RADIOSONDE DATA**

APPENDIX 3  
PROGRAM FOR CALCULATING REFRACTIVITY PROFILES  
FROM RADIOSONDE DATA\*

**RADIOSONDE DATA**

Radiosonde observations are measurements of pressure, temperature, and humidity taken from the surface up to the point where the balloon that carries the sensors bursts [1]. The values of temperature, pressure and relative humidity measured at certain standard and significant levels during each balloon ascent from numerous weather stations is available from the National Climatic Center. This data can be used to construct continuous refractivity profiles from the surface up to the point of highest measurement. Above the latter point, the refractivity profile can be extended by assuming a suitable temperature profile.

**GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDE**

The equations used to calculate the refractivity profiles employ the geopotential altitude  $H$  [2, p. 217], which is given by

$$H = \frac{1}{G} \int_0^Z g \, dZ \quad (1)$$

where  $Z$  is the geometric altitude, and the lower limit of integration is from sea level ( $Z = 0$ ).  $H$  is in geopotential meters when  $G$  equals  $9.8 \text{ m/sec}^2$ . The local acceleration of gravity is calculated from the latitude  $\phi$  by [2, p. 488]

$$g_0 = 9.780356 (1 + 0.0052885 \sin^2 \phi - 5.9 \times 10^{-6} \sin^2 2\phi) \quad (2)$$

and [2, p. 217]

$$g = \frac{g_0 r_0^2}{(r_0 + Z)^2} \text{ (m/sec}^2\text{)} \quad (3)$$

Here  $r_0$  is an effective earth radius given by [2, p. 218]

$$r_0 = \frac{2 g_0}{3.085462 \times 10^{-6} + 2.27 \times 10^{-9} \cos 2\phi - 2 \times 10^{-12} \cos 4\phi} \text{ (m)} \quad (4)$$

---

\*This appendix is self-contained. It has separate references, and the notation used differs from that in the rest of the report.

From (1) and (3) the conversion between geopotential and geometric altitude is given by [2, p. 218]

$$H = \frac{g_0}{G} \left( \frac{r_0 Z}{r_0 + Z} \right) \quad (5)$$

and

$$Z = \frac{\frac{r_0 H}{g_0 r_0}}{\frac{G}{r_0} - H} \quad (6)$$

### VIRTUAL TEMPERATURE

The calculations also make use of the virtual temperature  $T_v$  [3] which is related to the ordinary temperature  $T$  ( $^{\circ}$ K) by

$$T_v = \frac{T}{1 - 0.379 \frac{e}{P}} \quad (7)$$

where  $e$  is the partial pressure of the water vapor in the air, and is given by [4, p. 343]

$$e = \left( \frac{R_h}{100} \right) (6.11) 10^{\frac{7.5(T - 273.15)}{237.3 + (T - 273.15)}} \text{ (mbar)} \quad (8)$$

$R_h$  being the relative humidity in percent.\*

### CALCULATION OF GEOPOTENTIAL ALTITUDES

The first step in the calculation of refractivity profiles from the radiosonde measurements of pressure, temperature, and relative humidity is to establish a

---

\*If the dewpoint temperature  $T_d$  ( $^{\circ}$ K) is given instead of the relative humidity,  $e$  can be calculated from (8) by setting  $R_h = 100$  and  $T = T_d$ .

table of pressure, temperature, and virtual temperature versus geopotential altitude. The virtual temperatures at the given points are calculated from the measured values of  $P$ ,  $T$ , and  $R_h$  using (8) and (7).

To calculate the geopotential altitudes, it is necessary to assume hydrostatic equilibrium [3]

$$dP = -\rho g dZ \quad (9)$$

The density  $\rho$  is given with sufficient accuracy by [3]

$$\rho = \frac{MP}{RT_v} \quad (10)$$

The apparent molecular weight of dry air is taken to be [2, p. 289]

$$M = 28.966 \quad (11)$$

and the universal gas constant [2, p. 289]

$$R = 8314.36 \text{ Joules } (\text{°K})^{-1} (\text{Kg-mole})^{-1} \quad (12)$$

Using the assumption that the virtual temperature is a linear function of geopotential height between any two adjacent measured points  $H_1$  and  $H_2$ , (9) may be integrated with the use of (1) and (10) to give

$$\frac{P_2}{P_1} = \left( \frac{T_{v1}}{T_{v2}} \right)^{\frac{GM(H_2 - H_1)}{R(T_{v2} - T_{v1})}} \quad (13)$$

which may be written as

$$\begin{aligned} H_2 &= H_1 + \left( \frac{RT_{v1}}{GM} \right) \frac{x \ln(P_2/P_1)}{\ln(1+x)} \\ &= H_1 + \left( \frac{RT_{v1}}{GM} \right) \ln \left( \frac{P_2}{P_1} \right) \left( 1 + \frac{x}{2} + \frac{x^2}{3} \dots \right)^{-1} \end{aligned} \quad (14)$$

where

$$x = (T_{v2} - T_{v1}) / T_{v1} \quad (15)$$

Equation (14) can be used stepwise starting at the known geopotential elevation of the radiosonde station to compute the geopotential altitudes.\* In this way the required table of pressure, temperature, and virtual temperature versus height is established.

#### CALCULATION OF REFRACTIVITY PROFILES

The radio refractivity  $N$  is given by the formula<sup>†</sup> [5, p. 7]

$$N = 77.6 \frac{P}{T} + 3.73 \times 10^5 \frac{e}{T^2} \quad (16)$$

with  $P$  and  $e$  expressed in millibars and  $T$  in degrees Kelvin.

To calculate  $N$  at a given height, i.e., to obtain a point of a refractivity profile, it is necessary to know the values of  $P$ ,  $T$  and  $e$  at that height. These are obtained as follows:

The height is converted to a geopotential altitude by adding it to the geometric station elevation to obtain the geometric altitude  $Z$ , and applying (5). Using the geopotential altitude so calculated, the temperature and the virtual temperature at the given height are obtained from the table of  $P$ ,  $T$ , and  $T_v$  vs.  $H$  by linear interpolation. The pressure at the given height is calculated using (13) with  $P_2$ ,  $T_{v2}$  and  $H_2$  replaced by the values associated with the given height. Finally the vapor pressure  $e$  is calculated from (7). Substitution into (16) then gives the required refractivity.

\*The geopotential altitudes are computed at the radio-sonde stations and are included in the data stored at the National Climatic Center. The altitudes are recomputed both as a check of the self-consistency of the data and also to generate geopotential altitudes consistent with the values of the fundamental constants ( $R$  and  $M$ , for example) adopted.

†At optical frequencies (2) and (4) of the main text are used.

$$N = 77.6 \frac{P}{T} \left( 1 + \frac{7.52 \times 10^{-3}}{\lambda^2} \right)$$

where the wavelength  $\lambda$  is in microns.

A listing of the FORTRANH program with a sample profile calculated from meteorological data taken at Dulles airport on 1 January 1967 is shown in Appendix 4.

Also shown are the surface measurements of temperature, pressure and relative humidity, the tropospheric range error obtained from ray-trace (RANGE ERROR), the tropospheric elevation angle error, the tropospheric range error approximation (RANGE ERROR APPROX) obtained from using equation (18) of the main text, and the difference between the ray-trace and the approximation (RANGE DIFF) for arrival angles of 10°, 15°, 20°, 40° and 80°.

#### REFERENCES FOR APPENDIX 3

1. Federal Meteorological Handbook No. 3, "Radiosonde Observations," U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Department of Defense, Washington, D.C., January 1, 1969.
2. List, R. J., "Smithsonian Meteorological Tables," Sixth Revised Edition (Second Reprint), Publication 4014, 1963.
3. U.S. Standard Atmosphere Supplements, 1966, Environmental Science Services Administration, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, United States Air Force.
4. Berry, F., Bollay, E., and Beers, N., "Handbook of Meteorology," McGraw-Hill, N.Y., 1945.
5. Bean, B. and Dutton, E., "Radio Meteorology," NBS Monograph 92, March 1, 1966.

**APPENDIX 4**  
**PROGRAM LISTING AND EXAMPLE CALCULATION**

COMPILER OPTIONS = NAME = MAININPUT=0111,INCGNT=911,SIZE=0000K,  
 SOURCE,EBCDIC,NOLIST,NUECK,-UAD,MAF,NCEDIT,1D,NOXREF  
 C - INGRAM FOR ANALYZING AND PROCESSING UP DAILY RAW HADISCODE DATA  
 ISN 0002 IMPLICIT REAL #8(A-H,D-2)  
 ISN 0003 COMMON X(1500),Y(1500),Z(1500),REL(1500),GT,YN,NPTS  
 ISN 0004 DIMENSION PRESS(100),TEMPC(100),RELHJM(100),THOUR(100),HGPR(100)  
 ISN 0005 DIMENSION TF,A(100),TMONTM(100),TYEAR(100)  
 ISN 0006 DIM NSILN HGMRFF(1200),GMRFPA(1200),JPMREF(1200),F(1200),  
 ISN 0007 ITEMPK(1500),TFMAXV(1200),GPMV(1200),TMAXV(1200),THV(1200)  
 ISN 0008 DIFFUSION GMRF(1200)  
 ISN 0009 DIMENSION PRT(1200),REFDNY(1200),REFWFT(1200),  
 ISN 0010 IREFRAT(1200),TC(1200),RH(1200),CALCH(1200)  
 ISN 0011 DIMENSION THETA(36)  
 ISN 0012 DIMENSION NFPGM(1200),PRGP(100)  
 ISN 0013 DIMENSION REFRACT(1200)  
 ISN 0014 5 FORMAT(1X,10HSTATION = ,15,1X,7HYEAR = ,12,9H MCNTM = ,12,7H DAY =  
 ISN 0015 ,1P,9H HOUR = ,12)  
 ISN 0016 READ (5,610) PRINT,WMICR,FOPT  
 ISN 0017 WRITE (6,611) PRINT,WMICR,FOPT  
 ISN 0018 610 FORMAT (3D15.8)  
 ISN 0019 611 FORMAT (4H1,79H PRINT = ,F8.2,2X,2Havelength in microns = ,F3.2)  
 ISN 0020 READ (5,601) NTM  
 ISN 0021 601 FORMAT (13)  
 ISN 0022 DD-002 = 1,NTM  
 ISN 0023 READ (5,603) THETA(I)  
 ISN 0024 WRITE (6,605) THETA(I)  
 ISN 0025 603 FORMAT (G20.9)  
 ISN 0026 1000 FORMAT (1X,1H,ANGLE = ,F15.0,2X,7HR43MANS)  
 ISN 0027 READ IN LATITUDE OF STATION IN DEGREES.  
 ISN 0028 C READ (6,604) GLAT  
 ISN 0029 FLAT = GLAT  
 ISN 0030 WRITE (6,612) FLAT  
 ISN 0031 612 FORMAT (1X,11H,LATITUDE = ,F6.2,8.1 DEGREES)  
 ISN 0032 601 FORMAT (4F10.8)  
 ISN 0033 GLAT = 0.017453293D0\*GLAT  
 ISN 0034 AA = 9.780366D0  
 ISN 0035 BB = 0.0022885DC\*D SIN(GLAT)\*\*2  
 ISN 0036 CC = -0.000069D0\*D SIN(2.0D0\*GLAT)\*\*2  
 ISN 0037 GG = AA + BB + CC  
 ISN 0038 GO = AA\*(1.0D0 + BB + CC)  
 ISN 0039 WRITE (6,947) GG  
 ISN 0040 947 FORMAT (1X,5HGO = ,D15.3)  
 ISN 0041 AA = 3.0E54462D-6  
 ISN 0042 BB = (2.27D-9)\*DCOS(2.0D0\*GLAT)  
 ISN 0043 CC = -0.0004\*(DCOS(GLAT)\*\*4-0.006\*GLAT\*\*4)+1.0D0  
 ISN 0044 BOT = AA + BB + CC  
 ISN 0045 R = (2.0D0\*GO)/BOT  
 ISN 0046 WRITE (6,948) R  
 ISN 0047 948 FORMAT (1X,5H R = ,D15.3)  
 ISN 0048 FMD = -2.0E6D0  
 ISN 0049 RSTAR = 0.31436D3  
 ISN 0050 G = 0.4D0  
 ISN 0051 F5 = RSTAR/(G\*FMD)  
 ISN 0052 INDEX = 1  
 ISN 0053 I = 1  
 ISN 0054 101 READ 44,7,RND=99  
 ISN 0055 7 STAT,LYEAR,1MONTH,1DAY,1OUR,1HIFT,1PRES,  
 ISN 0056 \*S,ITEMP,IRELH,1DUM

```

1SN 0051      7 FORMAT(15.4I2,2I5+14,13,16)
1SN 0052      HGPR(1) = IHIGHT
1SN 0053      PPRESS = IPRESS
1SN 0054      PRFSS(1) = 0.1D04PRES
1SN 0055      TEMP1 = ITMP
1SN 0056      TMPC(1) = 0.1000*TEMP1
1SN 0057      RELHUM(1) = IRELH
1SN 0058      THCUR(1) = IHOUR
1SN 0059      TODAY(1) = IDAY
1SN 0060      TMCNTH(1) = IMONTH
1SN 0061      TYEAR(1) = IYEAR
1SN 0062      102 I = I + 1
1SN 0063      READ (1,7,BND=99) ISTAT,IYEAR,IMONTH,IDAY,IHOUR,IHIGHT,IPRES
1SN 0064      #S,ITEMP,IRELH,IDUM
1SN 0065      HGPR(1) = IHIGHT
1SN 0066      PRESI = IPRESS
1SN 0067      PRFSS(1) = 0.1D04PRES
1SN 0068      TEMP1 = ITMP
1SN 0069      TMPC(1) = 0.1000*TEMP1
1SN 0070      RELHUM(1) = IRELH
1SN 0071      THOUR(1) = IHOUR
1SN 0072      TODAY(1) = IDAY
1SN 0073      TMCNTH(1) = IMONTH
1SN 0074      TYEAR(1) = IYEAR
1SN 0075      IF (THOUR(1)-THOUR(I-1).EQ.0.0D0.AND.TDAY(1)=TDAY(I-1).EQ.0.0D0.AND.
1SN 0076      .AND.TMONTH(1)-TMCNTH(I-1).EQ.0.0D0).AND.TYEAR(I)-TYEAR(I-1).EQ.0.0D0)
1SN 0077      BND = 102
1SN 0078      M = I - 1
1SN 0079      IDAY = TODAY(I-1)
1SN 0080      IHOUR = THOUR(I-1)
1SN 0081      IMONTH = TMCNTH(I-1)
1SN 0082      IYEAR = TYEAR(I-1)
1SN 0083      DO 1 I = 1,M
1SN 0084      F1 = 0.01D08RELHUM(I)*B6.31E0
1SN 0085      EX = (7.5D0*TMPC(I))/(237.3D0 + TMPC(I))
1SN 0086      E1(I) = (F1)*(10.0C048R1)
1SN 0087      TEMPK(I) = TMPC(I) + 273.15D0
1SN 0088      BOT = 1.0D0 - C.379D0*(E(I)/PRESS(I))
1SN 0089      TEMPKV(I) = TCP/BOT
1SN 0090      CALCP(I) = HGPR(I)
1SN 0091      MM1 = M - 1
1SN 0092      DO 2 I = 1, MM1
1SN 0093      W = (TEMPKV(I+1)-TEMPKV(I))/TEMPKV(I)
1SN 0094      BOT = 1.0D0 - (W/2.0D0)+((W*2)/3.3D0)-((W*3)/4.0D0)+((W*4)/5.0D0)
1SN 0095      BOT = BOT - ((W*5)/6.0D0)+((W*6)/7.0D0)
1SN 0096      F3 = DLOG(PRESS(I)/PRESS(I+1))
1SN 0097      2 CALCH(I+1) = CALCH(I) + (1.3D0/BOT)*F3+TEMPKV(I)*F3
1SN 0098      DO 50 I = 1, M
1SN 0099      BRGP(I) = HGPR(I)
1SN 0100      50 HGPR(I) = CALCH(I)
1SN 0101      INDEX = INDEX + 1
1SN 0102      DO 250 I = 1,M
1SN 0103      IF (RELHUM(I).EQ.0.0D0.AND.PRESS(I).GT.500.0D0) GO TO 60A
1SN 0104      250 CONTINUE
1SN 0105      GO TO 6101
1SN 0106      6101 IF (PRESS(M).GT. 30.000) GO TO 603
1SN 0107

```

C -- GENERATE REFERENCE GEOMETRIC HEIGHTS ( N ) IN METERS.  
 ISN 0109 HGMREF(1) = 0.000  
 ISN 0110 I = 1  
 ISN 0111 511 IF((HGMREF(I)/7000.000) = 170.000) N13.913+512  
 ISN 0112 912 HGMREF(I+1) = HGMREF(I) + 500.000.000  
 ISN 0113 GO TO 514  
 ISN 0114 913 HGMREF(I+1) = HGMREF(I) + 500.000.000\*EXP(HGMREF(I)/21000.000)  
 ISN 0115 914 IF(HGMREF(I+1) .GE. 100000.000) GO TO 510  
 ISN 0116 I = I + 1  
 ISN 0117 GO TC 511  
 ISN 0118 510 N = I + 1  
 ISN 0119 HGMREF(N) = 1000000.000  
 ISN 0120 513 CONTINUE  
 ISN 0122 916 FORMAT(2X,0F15.8)  
 C -- CONVERT STATION HEIGHT FROM GEOPOTENTIAL METERS TO GEOMETRIC METERS  
 ISN 0123 TUF = R\*HGPR(1)  
 ISN 0124 BUT = ((G04R)/G) - HGPR(1)  
 ISN 0125 CONST = TOP/BOT  
 C -- ADD STATION HEIGHT-IN METERS (GEOMETRIC) TO REFERENCE GEOMETRIC  
 C HEIGHTS  
 ISN 0126 DO 709 I = 1,N  
 ISN 0127 705 GMREFP(I) = HGMREF(I) + CONST  
 C -- CONVERT GMREFP(I) IN GEOMETRICAL METERS TO GEOPOTENTIAL HEIGHTS  
 C ABOVE SEA LEVEL GPMREF(I)  
 ISN 0128 GMREF(I) = HGPR(1)  
 ISN 0129 DU 706 I = 2,N  
 ISN 0130 TOP = GMREFP(I)  
 ISN 0131 BUT = G\*(R + GMREF(I))  
 ISN 0132 706 GPMREF(I) = TOP/BUT  
 ISN 0133 DU 961 I = 1,N  
 ISN 0134 TOP = G04R\*GMREF(I)  
 ISN 0135 BOT = G\*(R + GMREF(I))  
 ISN 0136 841 GMREF(I+1) = TOP/BOT  
 C ASSUME LINEARITY IN TEMPERATURE TEMPK(I) AND TMVKV(I) WITH \*READ-IN\* VALUES OF HEIGHT-IN GEOPOTENTIAL METERS. COMPUTE SLOPES  
 C SLPK(I) AND SLKV(I) IN DEGREES KELVIN PER GEOPOTENTIAL METER.  
 ISN 0137 MM1 = M = 2  
 ISN 0138 DO 709 I = 1,MM1  
 ISN 0139 TOP1 = TEMPK(I+1) - TEMPK(I)  
 ISN 0140 TOP2 = TMVKV(I+1) - TMVKV(I)  
 ISN 0141 BOT = HGPR(I+1) - HGPR(I)  
 ISN 0142 SLPK(I) = TOP1/BOT  
 ISN 0143 709 SLKV(I) = TOP2/BOT  
 C LINEARLY INTERPOLATE BETWEEN \*READ-IN\* VALUES OF TEMPK(I) AND  
 C TMVKV(I) TO OBTAIN VALUES OF TEMPERATURE AT THE \*FIXED\* LEVELS.  
 ISN 0144 MM1 = N = 1  
 ISN 0145 DO 710 I = 1,MM1  
 ISN 0146 IF(GPMREF(I).LE.HGPR(M).AND.GMREF(I+1).GT.HGPR(M)) MT = I  
 ISN 0148 710 CONTINUE  
 ISN 0149 IF(GPMREF(N).LE.HGPR(M)) MT = N  
 ISN 0151 DO 712 I = 1, MT  
 ISN 0152 DO 712-K = 1,MM1  
 ISN 0153 IF(GPMREF(I).GE.HGPR(K).AND.GMREF(I).LT.HGPR(K+1)) TK(I) = TEMPK(K)  
 ISN 0154 + SLPK(K)\*(GPMREF(I) - HGPR(K))  
 ISN 0155 IF(GPMREF(I).GE.HGPR(K).AND.GMREF(I).LT.HGPR(K+1)) TKV(I) = TMVKV(K)  
 ISN 0156 + SLKV(K)\*(GPMREF(I) - HGPR(K))  
 C SET TEMPERATURES ABOVE LAST \*READ-IN\* TEMPERATURE TEMPKV(M) EQUAL  
 C TO THE LAST \*READ-IN\* TEMPERATURE.

ISN 0157 MFF1 = MT + 1  
 ISN 0158 IF(MTP1 .GE. N) GO TO 720  
 ISN 0160 DO 713 I = MTP1+1  
 ISN 0161 TK(I) = TMPPKV(M)  
 ISN 0162 713 TK(I) = TK(I)  
 C COMPUTE THE PRESSURE PR(I) AT THE VARIOUS 'FIXED' LEVELS.  
 ISN 0163 720 MTM1 = MT - 1  
 ISN 0164 PR(I) = PRFSS(1)  
 ISN 0165 DO 789 K = 1, MM1  
 ISN 0166 DO 789 I = 1, MTM1  
 ISN 0167 IF(GPMREF(I+1) .GE. HGPR(K) . AND. GPMREF(I+1) .LT. HGPR(K+1))  
     GO TO 788  
     GO TO 789  
 ISN 0169 788 BD = DABS(SLPKV(K))  
 ISN 0170 IE(BD.LE.1.00D10) SLPKV(K) = 1.0D-10  
 ISN 0171 EXPT = (G\*FMD)/(RSTAR\*SLPKV(K))  
 ISN 0173 TOP = TMPPKV(K)  
 ISN 0174 BOT = TMPPKV(K) + SLPKV(K)\*(GPMRF(I+1) - HGPR(K))  
 ISN 0175 AR(I+1) = PRESS(K)\*10.00D\*(EXPT\*DLOG10(TOP/BOT))  
 ISN 0176  
 ISN 0177 789 CONTINUE  
 ISN 0178 761 FORMAT 4X,PD18.8  
 ISN 0179 SLOPE = 1.0L-10  
 ISN 0180 DO 790 I = MT, MM1  
 ISN 0181 EXPT = (G\*FMD)/(RSTAR\*SLOPE)  
 ISN 0182 TOP = TMPPKV(M)  
 ISN 0183 BOT = TMPPKV(M)+SLOPE\*(GPMREF(I+1)-HGPR(M))  
 ISN 0184 790 PR(I+1) = PRESS(M)\*10.00D\*(EXPT\*DLOG10(TOP/BOT))  
 C COMPUTE THE PARTIAL PRESSURE OF THE WATER VAPOR E(I) AT THE 'FIXED'  
 C LEVELS.  
 ISN 0185 DO 716 I = 1, N  
 ISN 0186 F1 = 1.0D0 - (TK(I)/TKV(I))  
 ISN 0187 F2 = 1.0D0/0.379D0  
 ISN 0188 716 E(I) = F2\*PR(I)\*F1  
 C CALCULATE TEMPERATURE IN DEGREES CELCIUS TC(I) FROM TEMPERATURE IN  
 C DEGREES KELVIN TK(I). FOR N 'FIXED' LEVELS.  
 ISN 0189 DO 717 I = 1, N  
 ISN 0190 717 TC(I) = TK(I) - 273.15D0  
 C COMPUTE DRY REFRACTIVITY, WET REFRACTIVITY, AND TOTAL REFRACTIVITY  
 ISN 0191 FCST1 = 237.604DC  
 ISN 0192 FCST2 = 1.629BD0/NLMICR\*\*2  
 ISN 0193 FCST3 = 0.0136DC/NLMICR\*\*2  
 ISN 0194 FCST = FCST1 + FCST2 + FCST3  
 ISN 0195 FSTDG = FCST1 + 3.0D0\*FCST2 + 5.0D2\*FCST3  
 ISN 0196 FPARP = (0.055DC\*760.00D273.15D0)/1013.25D0  
 ISN 0197 FST1 = 273.15D0/1013.25D0  
 ISN 0198 DU 718 I = 1, N  
 ISN 0199 REFDRY(I) = (77.624D0\*PR(I))/TK(I)  
 ISN 0200 RLFWET(I) = (373000.0D0\*E(I))/(TC(I)\*\*2)-12.92D0\*(F(I)/TK(I))  
 ISN 0201 REFFGM(I) = HGMREF(I)  
 ISN 0202 HGMREF(I) = HGMREF(I)\*1.0D-3  
 ISN 0203 REFRAT(I) = ((FST1\*PR(I)\*FSTDG)/TK(I))-((FPARP\*E(I))/TK(I))  
 ISN 0204 REFFAG(I) = ((FST1\*PR(I)\*FSTDG)/TK(I))-((FPARP\*E(I))/TK(I))  
 ISN 0205 IF(FOPT.EQ. 0.0D0) REFRAT(I)=REFDRY(I)+RLFWET(I)  
 ISN 0207 718 IF(FOPT.EQ. 0.0D0) REFFAG(I) = REFRAT(I)  
 ISN 0209  
 C COMPUTE RELATIVE HUMIDITY RH(I) AT EACH OF THE 'FIXED' LEVELS  
 C FROM THE PARTIAL PRESSURE OF THE WATER VAPOR E(I) AND THE TEMP-  
     ATURE IN DEGREES CELCIUS TC(I).

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ISN 0210      DD 710 I = 1, N
ISN 0211      TOT = -7.501TC(1)
ISN 0212      HST = H27+300 + TC(1)
ISN 0213      CX = TOT/HST
ISN 0214      RMET = ((100.00*(n(1))/6+100)+10.00)*CX
ISN 0215      719 IF(RH(I) .GT. 100.00) RH(I) = 10.00
ISN 0217      5664 FORMAT(1H0,17X)
ISN 0218      21 FORMAT(1H1, 17X)
ISN 0219      GMREFP(1) = GMREFP(1)*1.00+0
ISN 0220      NPTS = N
ISN 0221      DO 430 K = 1,N
ISN 0222      X(K) = GMREF(K)
ISN 0223      430 UK(K) = RERFRAG(K)
ISN 0224      CALL ESPINT(SUM)
ISN 0225      SUMT = SUM
ISN 0226      IF(PRINT)1814,1814,1812
ISN 0227      1812 WRITE (6,104)
ISN 0228      WRITE (6,104)
ISN 0229      WRITE (6,104)
ISN 0230      WRITE (6,104)
ISN 0231      1813 FORMAT(1H0 -- HGT GMP,104 PRESS(M),104 TEMP DEGC+10H RELH PCT,
ISN 0231      110H CALHGT)
ISN 0232      WRITE (6,104)
ISN 0233      104 FORMAT(1H0,17X)
ISN 0234      DO 440 I = 1, N
ISN 0235      440 WRITE (6,111) PRGP(I),PRESS(I),TEMP(I),RELHUM(I),CALCH(I)
ISN 0236      111 FORMAT(4F10.1, F10.3)
ISN 0237      WRITE (6,121)
ISN 0238      416 WRITE (6,617)
ISN 0239      617 FORMAT(GH H(KM),GH TEMP(K),91 PR(MB),91 WV(MB),91 RH RH(PCT)
ISN 0239      -1,2X,6MREFNET,CX+6MREFDRY,9X,6MREFRAT,DX,6MGR REFRA)
ISN 0240      WRITE (6,104)
ISN 0241      WRITE (6,104)
ISN 0242      DO 23 I = 1,N
ISN 0243      23 WRITE (6,820)GMREF(I),TK(I),PR(I),c(I),RH(I),HREFNET(I)+PRFRAY(I),
ISN 0243      1REFRAT(I),RERFRAG(I)
ISN 0244      WRITE (6,104)
ISN 0245      WRITE (6,104)
ISN 0246      420 FORMAT(F9.3,F9.1,F9.2,F2.4,F2.2,4D15.0)
ISN 0247      1814 DO 13 K = 1, NTH
ISN 0248      THETA0 = THETA(K)
ISN 0249      CALL RAYTR(N,HGMRF,REFRAT,THETA0,EPS,RNGERR,RANGE,RERFRAG)
ISN 0250      WRITE (6,51) ISTAT,IYEAR,IMONTH,IDAY,IHOUR
ISN 0251      WRITE (4,5) ISTAT,IYEAR,IMONTH,IDAY,IHOUR
ISN 0252      WRITE (6,10) THETA0
ISN 0253      WRITE (4,10) THETA0
ISN 0254      10 FORMAT(1X,19H ELEVATION ANGLE = ,D15.4,1X,7H RADIANS)
ISN 0255      WRITE(6,11) RANGE
ISN 0256      WRITE(4,11) RANGE
ISN 0257      11 FORMAT(1X,BHRANGE = ,D15.4,1X,14H KM METERS)
ISN 0258      12 WRITE (6,19) SUMT
ISN 0259      19 FORMAT(1X,22HSUM OF REFRACTIV Y = ,D15.4)
ISN 0260      WRITE (6,10) GMRCFR(1)
ISN 0261      WRITE (4,10) GMREFP(1)
ISN 0262      40 FORMAT(1X,CHHEIGHT = ,D15.4,1X,10HKM METERS)
ISN 0263      WRITE (6,12) PR(1)
ISN 0264      WRITE (4,12) PR(1)
ISN 0265      12 FORMAT(1X,11HPRESURF = ,D15.3,1X,24H MILIBARS)

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1SN 0266      WRITE (6,14) TC(1)
1SN 0267      WRITE (4,14) TC(1)
1SN 0268      14 FORMAT(1X,14HT,MPERATURE = *1.1E+0,1X,15HDEGREES CELCIUS)
1SN 0269      WRITE (6,15) RH(1)
1SN 0270      WRITE (4,15) RH(1)
1SN 0271      15 FORMAT(1X,20HR,RELATIV HUMIITY = *1.1E+0,1X,7HPERCENT)
1SN 0272      WRITE (6,16) ERS
1SN 0273      * WRITE (4,16) ERS
1SN 0274      16 FORMAT(1X,24HL,LEVATION ANGLE ERROR = *1.1E+0,1X,7HRADIAN)
1SN 0275      IF(ECP = 1.0D0) F30,651,001
1SN 0276      651 BETA = THETA0 - EPS
1SN 0277      FACT7 = 0.0100
1SN 0278      DND = 1.0DC - 2.0D0*(DSIN(GLAT)*4D)
1SN 0279      BCD = 1.0DC - 0.0026D0*BBD = 0.0002320*GMRLFP(1)
1SN 0280      FACT1=1.2605200-0.10395D-1*BBD-0.11241D-2*TK(1)+0.15357D-4*FR(1)
1SN 0281      FACT2 = (FACT1*PR(1)*TK(1)+1.0E-3)/BCD
1SN 0282      FACTK = (FACT1*BCD)/1.194205D
1SN 0283      FACT3 = 1.000/FACTK
1SN 0284      FACT2 = 3.0D0 // FACT3
1SN 0285      FACT3 = 2.010//FACT3
1SN 0286      FACT4=47342.4D0-124*FACT3*(4*PR(1)*R4)/TK(1)
1SN 0287      FACT4 = FACT4/BCD
1SN 0288      F4E = FACT2//FACT4
1SN 0289      FAA = (0.002357*(C*PR(1)+0.0001413)*E(1))/BCD
1SN 0290      FSIN1 = USING(BETA)
1SN 0291      TOF = FAA + FBB
1SN 0292      BOT = FSIN1 + EBB/(TOP*FSIN1 // FACT7)
1SN 0293      RER = TOP/BOT
1SN 0294      RDIFF = (RLR - RNGERR*1.0D3)*100.0D0
1SN 0295      WRITE (6,853) RER
1SN 0296      WRITE (4,853) RER
1SN 0297      853 FORMAT(1X,21HRANGF LRROR APPROX = .015-8.7M METERS)
1SN 0298      WRITE (6,858) RDIFF
1SN 0299      WRITE (4,854) RDIFF
1SN 0300      854 FORMAT(1X,14H RANGE DIFF = .015-8.7M-CM)
1SN 0301      E50 WRITE (6,17) RNGERR
1SN 0302      WRITE (4,17) RNGERR
1SN 0303      17 FORMAT(1X,14HRANGE ERROR = .024-16.1X,10HKILOMETERS)
1SN 0304      13.COATINUE
1SN 0305      GU TC 604
1SN 0306      604.COATINUF
1SN 0307      605 HGPR(1) = HGPR(MP1)
1SN 0308      PRESS(1) = PRESS(MP1)
1SN 0309      TMPC(1) = TMPC(MP1)
1SN 0310      RELHUM(1) = RELHUM(MP1)
1SN 0311      TDAY(1) = TDAY(MP1)
1SN 0312      TMOUR(1) = TMOUR(MP1)
1SN 0313      TMONTH(1) = TMONTH(MP1)
1SN 0314      TYEAR(1) = TYEAR(MP1)
1SN 0315      I = 2
1SN 0316      IF(IINDEX.LT. 3) GO TO 101
1SN 0318      99 STOP
1SN 0319      END

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----- COMPILER OPTIONS ----- NAME= MAINT,OPT=01,LINECNT=0,OUTSIZE=0,JOCK,
SOURCEF,FBC,I,C,NOLIST,NODECK,DAD,MAP,NOFLIT,1D,NOXREF
1SN 0002      SUBROUTINE SPINT(SUM)
1SN 0003      IMPLICIT REAL*8(A-H,O-Z)
1SN 0004      GEMMCN X(1500),U(1500),E(3000),NPTS
1SN 0005      M = NPTS - 1
1SN 0006      SUM = 0.0D0
1SN 0007      DO 1 I = 1,M
1SN 0008      Z = 1.0D0*DLOG((I+1))/U(I)
1SN 0009      1 SUM = SUM + 2*(X(I+1)-X(I))*((U(I+1)-J(I))
1SN 0010      RETURN
1SN 0011      END

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COMPILER OPTIONS = NAME= MAIN,OPT=01,LIN=ON,FOUR,SIZE=0000K,  
 SOURCE,LOGIC,NOLIST,INCLUDE,LOAD,MAR,NUFDT,IE,NOXREF  
 ISN 0002 GOLF CUTTING DAYTIME(HGT,REFRAT,THTA,UUT,REFIND,RANGE,REFRAG)  
 ISN 0003 IMPLICIT REAL\*16(A-H,O-Z)  
 C THAYER METHOD FOR RAY TRACING  
 C INPUT--NUMBER OF POINTS N, REFRACTIVITY PROFILE, REFRAT(I)  
 C (ELEMENT I(S)) VERSUS HEIGHT HGT(I) IN KILOMETERS, THETA0 IN  
 C RADIANS, OUTPUT-ELEVATION ANGLE CORRECTION FDS IN RADIANS AND  
 C RANGE CORRECTION, RANG(R) IN KILOMETERS.  
 C DIMENSION HGT(1),REFRAT(1),THETA(1501),REFIND(1501),REFRATD(1501)  
 ISN 0004 DIMENSION R(1501),A(1501)  
 ISN 0005 DIMENSION REFRG(1),REFING(1501)  
 ISN 0006 THETAI = THETA0  
 ISN 0007 475 DO 5 I = 1,N  
 ISN 0008 - REFIND(I) = 1.000 + (1.0D-6)\*REFRAT(I)  
 ISN 0009 - 5 R(I) = HGT(I) + 6278.00D  
 ISN 0010 - DO 6 I = 2,N  
 ISN 0011 - DELN2 = (1.0D-6)\*(REFRAT(I)-REFRAT(I-1))  
 ISN 0012 - DELR2 = R(I) - R(I-1)  
 ISN 0013 - P = DELN2/REFIND(I-1)  
 ISN 0014 - Q = DELR2/R(I-1)  
 ISN 0015 - TOP = 1.000 - (P/2.000) + (Q\*\*2/3.000)  
 ISN 0016 - BOT = 1.000 - (Q/2.000) + (Q\*\*2/3.000)  
 ISN 0017 - 6 A(I) = (P+TOP)/(Q+BOT)  
 ISN 0018 - DO 7 I = 2,N  
 ISN 0019 - AA = R(I)/(2.000\*R(I))  
 ISN 0020 - BB = 2.000\*(DSIN(THETA(I))\*C.E03)\*A#2  
 ISN 0021 - CC = (R(I) - P(I))/R(I)  
 ISN 0022 - DD = (REFRAT(I) - REFRAT(I))/REFIND(I)  
 ISN 0023 - EE = (1.0D-6)\*DCOS(THETA(I))  
 ISN 0024 - SINSQ = AA\*(BB + CC - CD\*EE)  
 ISN 0025 - SINA = DSQRT(SINSQ)  
 ISN 0026 - ARGT = DARSIN(SINA)  
 ISN 0027 - 7 THETA(I) = 2.000\*ARGT  
 ISN 0028 - TAU = 0.000  
 ISN 0029 - DO 9 I = 2,N  
 ISN 0030 - AA = THETA(I) - THETA(I-1)  
 ISN 0031 - BB = -A(I)/(1.000 + A(I))  
 ISN 0032 - CC = AA\*BB  
 ISN 0033 - 9 TAL = TAU + CC  
 ISN 0034 - PHI = 0.000  
 ISN 0035 - DO 11 I = 2,N  
 ISN 0036 - AA = THETA(I) - THETA(I-1)  
 ISN 0037 - BB = 1.0E0/(A(I) + 1.000)  
 ISN 0038 - CC = AA\*BB  
 ISN 0039 - 11 PHI = PHI + CC  
 ISN 0040 - RE = 0.000  
 ISN 0041 - DO 14 I = 1,N  
 ISN 0042 - 14 REFG(I) = 1.000 + (1.0D-6)\*REFRAS(I)  
 ISN 0043 - DO 13 I = 2,N  
 ISN 0044 - AA = REFG(I-1)\*R(I-1)\*DCOS(THETA(I-1))  
 ISN 0045 - BH = DTAN(THETA(I)) - DTAN(THETA(I-1))  
 ISN 0046 - CC = 1.000 + A(I)  
 ISN 0047 - DL = (AA\*BH)/CC  
 ISN 0048 - 13 RE = RE + DL  
 ISN 0049 - RANGSQ = (R(N) - R(1))\*\*2+4.0D\*Z(1)\*Z(N)+1 SIN(0.500\*PHI)\*\*2  
 ISN 0050 - RANGE = DSQRT(RANGSQ)  
 ISN 0051 - RNC/RR = RE - RANGE  
 ISN 0052 -  
 ISN 0053 - TOP = DCOS(TAU) = DSIN(TAU)\*CTAN(THETA(N))  
 ISN 0054 - TOT = TOP - (REFIND(N)/REFIND(1))  
 ISN 0055 - BOT = (REFIND(N)/REFIND(1))\*CTAN(THETA(N))  
 ISN 0056 - UUT = BOT - DSIN(TAU)  
 ISN 0057 - HOT = BOT - DCOS(TAU)\*CTAN(THETA(N))  
 ISN 0058 - ERF = DATAN(TOP/BOT)  
 ISN 0059 - RETURN  
 ISN 0060 - END



PRINT - 1-60 - WAVELENGTH IN MICRONS = 0.694300000 - OPTICAL FREQS - 1-60  
 ANGLE = 0.17453293 RADIAN  
 ANGLE = 0.56176640 RADIAN  
 ANGLE = 0.34906566 RADIAN  
 ANGLE = 0.69813372 RADIAN  
 ANGLE = 1.39626344 RADIAN  
 LATITUDE = -39.52 DEGREES  
 GO = 0.98015955D 01  
 R = -0.63626660D 07

PGT GMP PRESS(ME) TEMP DEGC RELH PCT CALHGT

85.0	1003.0	-4.2	98.0	86.000
109.0	1000.0	-3.3	96.0	108.676
170.0	953.0	-1.3	66.0	164.508
440.0	960.0	-2.5	100.0	433.566
520.0	960.0	-1.1	100.0	516.966
610.0	940.0	3.8	94.0	602.270
760.0	921.0	4.4	72.0	768.564
957.0	900.0	2.0	80.0	956.084
1400.0	882.0	-0.4	85.0	1397.716
1418.0	850.0	0.2	78.0	1416.553
1850.0	836.0	-3.4	39.0	1560.190
1908.0	800.0	2.2	40.0	1906.755
2420.0	780.0	-0.2	41.0	2426.046
2690.0	723.0	-0.7	43.0	2697.377
2979.0	700.0	-3.1	44.0	2974.513
3550.0	650.0	-2.3	46.0	3557.612
4040.0	611.0	-12.9	55.0	4033.814
4160.0	601.0	-12.9	99.0	4159.741
4175.0	600.0	-13.0	99.0	4172.450
4820.0	580.0	-16.5	99.0	4831.822
5644.0	500.0	-21.4	79.0	5642.068
6300.0	450.0	-27.4	91.0	6310.199
6520.0	436.0	-28.3	68.0	6536.822
7154.0	400.0	-31.3	47.0	7150.008
8088.0	380.0	-36.7	44.0	8088.466
9142.0	300.0	-42.4	0.0	9140.177
9730.0	275.0	-45.3	0.0	9724.547
10355.0	250.0	-50.4	0.0	10353.468
11175.0	200.0	-60.8	0.0	11174.726
11940.0	135.0	-61.9	0.0	11931.751
12600.0	115.0	-62.9	0.0	12695.730
13550.0	100.0	-62.1	0.0	13550.618
14680.0	105.0	-60.7	0.0	14681.587
15270.0	114.0	-60.0	0.0	15255.727
16048.0	100.0	-63.2	0.0	16067.592
16440.0	94.0	-64.8	0.0	16446.634
17433.0	80.0	-63.5	0.0	17433.860
18254.0	70.0	-62.4	0.0	18255.949
19211.0	60.0	-61.3	0.0	19207.971
20346.0	50.0	-59.9	0.0	20345.012
21742.0	40.0	-55.4	0.0	21740.404
23543.0	30.0	-59.3	0.0	23541.906
24684.0	25.0	-59.2	0.0	24684.161
26084.0	20.0	-59.1	0.0	26082.822
27189.0	15.0	-56.8	0.0	27187.098
30435.0	10.0	-58.2	0.0	30436.881
32697.0	7.0	-56.3	0.0	32692.329
33677.0	6.0	-55.6	0.0	33672.990

H(KN)	TPNP(K)	PR(MB)	UV(MB)	RH(PCT)	REF AET	FEFCRV	REFRAT	GR REFRAAT
0.0	200.0	100.00	412224	557.00	0+247255455	-92 0+285645555	-93 -226448800	-93 -226447555
0.0	210.0	996.67	4.9450	96.29	0+249371970	02 0+285645555	03 0+285645555	03 0+295497220
0.050	211.0	996.41	5.93136	667.30	0+265645555	-92 0+285645555	-93 -226447555	-93 -226447555
0.100	211.5	984.17	5.2663	57.04	0+263518530	-92 0+285645555	03 0+284155555	03 0+29685201
0.151	211.5	984.17	5.2663	57.04	0+263518530	-92 0+285645555	03 0+284155555	03 0+29685201
0.201	211.5	977.65	5.26392	57.04	0+263518530	-92 0+285645555	03 0+284155555	03 0+29685201
0.252	211.1	971.75	5.1724	59.54	0+261465778	-92 0+276722776	03 0+277825520	03 0+284505010
0.303	210.9	965.87	5.1250	95.30	0+25793710	02 0+275681400	03 0+277825520	03 0+284505010
0.353	210.7	959.41	5.1167	100.00	0+25793710	02 0+275681400	03 0+277825520	03 0+284505010
0.404	211.6	953.56	5.0669	100.00	0+2727454779	-92 0+2727454779	03 0+2715664440	03 0+278096560
0.455	213.4	547.21	6.1744	59.21	0+305164830	02 0+2698930160	03 0+2715664440	03 0+273347555
0.505	215.3	543.22	6.2343	55.13	0+32556945568	-92 0+264285648	03 0+285645555	03 0+270890230
0.556	217.1	535.30	7.2665	89.65	0+349606260	02 0+262072620	03 0+265626260	03 0+266626260
0.606	217.5	529.40	6.99254	54.34	0+35227449558	-92 0+266181999	03 0+277825520	03 0+284505010
0.651	217.5	523.54	6.5875	75.18	0+316154830	02 0+275365750	03 0+284505010	03 0+284505010
0.713	217.3	517.60	6.2827	77.47	0+3666567939	-92 0+2586868748	03 0+2593664440	03 0+265597419
0.765	216.9	911.86	6.2774	78.29	0+302357650	02 0+255584260	03 0+258796160	03 0+262996439
0.813	216.6	906.95	6.17287	79.12	0+2901529773	-92 0+254233788	03 0+255792328	03 0+262996439
0.869	216.2	900.25	6.0686	79.96	0+293953310	02 0+253039500	03 0+255511830	03 0+261656100
0.923	215.8	894.47	5.9450	84.60	0+268612950	-92 0+254722428	03 0+2564243305	03 0+263866980
0.973	215.4	888.76	6.8212	81.23	0+283630830	02 0+250521900	03 0+259059710	03 0+264282210
1.024	215.0	862.94	5.6682	81.84	0+238457245	-92 0+246226558	03 0+251711280	03 0+251711280
1.079	214.6	877.20	5.5759	82.45	0+271285870	02 0+248009960	03 0+250446990	03 0+256469110
1.133	214.1	873.47	5.4544	82.05	0+268126045	-92 0+246255555	03 0+245131450	03 0+253883520
1.184	213.7	865.76	5.3236	83.03	0+262917172	02 0+245502360	03 0+247922640	03 0+253883520
1.233	213.3	860.67	5.2146	84.21	0+263262549	-92 0+244251990	03 0+246622450	03 0+252563234
1.290	212.9	854.38	5.0542	84.77	0+252681220	02 0+243001860	03 0+245403550	03 0+251304130
1.344	212.6	848.72	5.0808	74.04	0+2304946323	-92 0+241727645	03 0+243172230	03 0+244661820
1.397	211.8	843.11	4.0049	58.14	0+195918240	02 0+238147910	03 0+246543570	03 0+246326250
1.453	211.0	832.54	3.3411	4.42	0+62023240	-92 0+235561180	03 0+2322922440	03 0+243662350
1.504	210.4	832.01	3.0260	35.08	0+146274320	02 0+233618880	03 0+236006730	03 0+241675430
1.556	209.3	826.80	2.9980	33.24	0+146112445	-92 0+232229300	03 0+234622300	03 0+242042040
1.612	208.1	821.01	2.9702	39.39	0+143563110	02 0+230320330	03 0+233232310	03 0+232323230
1.666	207.9	816.94	3.9426	35.55	0+142821249	-92 0+232946165	03 0+234823260	03 0+232323230
1.721	207.7	810.09	2.9150	35.70	0+141678523	01 0+228082750	03 0+230415290	03 0+235953570
1.776	206.5	804.66	2.6826	35.96	0+140546023	-92 0+226202800	03 0+233562840	03 0+234531990
1.830	205.3	795.05	2.2852	40.01	0+139353712	02 0+225360060	03 0+234622320	03 0+233116910
1.884	205.1	793.25	2.8243	40.12	0+137551690	-92 0+223396047	03 0+234622320	03 0+233116910
1.939	204.9	782.48	2.7891	40.23	0+136355670	03 0+222644460	03 0+224923360	03 0+230329580
2.021	203.7	756.61	2.5839	40.47	0+133362630	02 0+219163200	03 0+220215940	03 0+226424320
2.072	203.4	753.36	2.5505	40.56	0+132065350	-92 0+218622950	03 0+220862620	03 0+22479330
2.130	203.4	753.46	2.6855	40.66	0+130436950	02 0+217296310	03 0+219523020	03 0+223424140
2.160	202.9	767.16	2.6515	40.75	0+128570643	-92 0+215564280	03 0+2182031	03 0+222056620
2.221	202.1	753.61	2.6176	40.87	0+127512632	02 0+214643850	03 0+216844660	03 0+220699830
2.283	202.2	746.14	2.5349	41.30	0+125467350	-92 0+211638730	03 0+214162860	03 0+219310350

2.439	-273.0	-24.6-53	-5.8255	-4.1-73-0-125474340	-4.2	0+210452340	-0.3-0-212812430	-0.3-0-217927460	-0.3		
2.495	272.6	735.74	2.0161	4.2-12	0+1248755JD	J2	0+209319550	0.3 C+211466040	0.3 C+216548720	0.3	
2.552	-272.7	230.52	-3.0066	-4.2-54	-0+42453343D	D2	0+202667210	0.3 C+210120320	0.3 C+215174120	0.3	
2.609	272.5	725.42	2.0572	42.97	0+124285835	D2	0+206667210	0.3 C+20555AC40	0.3 C+202662960	0.3 C+213803680	0.3
2.665	-272.0	240.-28	-3.0284	-4.2-23	-0+121226720	D2	0+204460070	C3 C+206560100	0.3 C+211524780	0.3	
2.722	271.5	715.16	2.03549	4.3-45	0+118C31070	D2	0+203367000	-0.3 C+20545814C	0.3 C+202653420	0.3	
2.785	-274.0	-210.-05	-2.2819	-4.2-66	-0+14246910	D2	0+20272740	0.3 C+20926860	0.3 C+2053420	0.3	
2.836	270.5	704.56	2.0203	43.95	0+1154436D	D2	0+20272740	0.3 C+20926860	0.3 C+2053420	0.3	
2.894	-320.0	699.-88	-3.0374	-44.01	0+108311053	D2	0+201193510	0.3 C+20332720	0.3 C+203142390	0.3	
2.951	269.5	654.-P1	2.0078	44.33	0+10538533D	D2	0+205108460	0.3 C+202172830	0.3 C+2053220	0.3	
3.005	-269.0	669.-25	-3.0065	AA-63	-0+10246093D	D2	0+196033220	-0.3 C+204089150	0.3 C+2053220	0.3	
3.067	268.0	684.71	1.09417	44.91	0+945364020	D1	0+19795944D	0.3 C+200006240	0.3 C+204813770	0.3	
3.125	268.0	675.69	1.08774	45.17	0+956612166	D1	0+198924090	0.3 C+198924090	0.3 C+203734870	0.3	
3.183	267.5	674.67	1.06135	45.40	0+93688029D	D1	0+195814310	0.3 C+197942730	0.3 C+2025970	0.3	
3.241	-266.-92	665.-62	-3.07500	-45.59	0+94724827D	D1	0+194742220	-0.3 C+196262150	0.3 C+2025970	0.3	
3.300	266.4	664.-69	1.06877	45.75	0+878418010	D1	0+19367194D	0.3 C+195662380	0.3 C+200385100	0.3	
3.355	-265.-9	659.-23	-3.06244	-46.83	0+84919244D	D1	0+19260156D	-0.3 C+19466341D	0.3 C+199286150	0.3	
3.417	265.-4	654.-75	1.05623	45.36	0+819571510	D1	0+19153260D	0.3 C+193525260	0.3 C+198176440	0.3	
3.476	-264.-8	644.-61	1.05017	-46.CA	0+761351183	D1	0+190465650	0.3 C+192249390	0.3 C+162023250	0.3	
3.536	264.3	644.-57	1.04687	47.09	0+771316131	D1	0+193426150	0.3 C+19141171D	0.3 C+196001380	0.3	
3.595	-263.-7	639.-56	-3.04359	48.36	0+733263650	D1	0+188551150	-0.3 C+190364850	0.3 C+194929350	0.3	
3.654	263.1	635.05	1.04033	45.25	0+74921234D	D4	0+16735473D	0.3 C+169336530	0.3 C+153657850	0.3	
3.714	-262.-5	630.-16	-3.03709	50.-32	-0+235144220	D1	0+18631882D	-0.3 C+18826273C	0.3 C+1522786910	0.3	
3.774	262.6	625.26	1.03387	51.51	0+72106553D	D1	0+18728344D	0.3 C+18722730	0.3 C+192249510	0.3	
3.834	-261.-4	620.-41	1.03042	52.-68	0+72624623D	D1	0+18424961D	0.3 C+18612229D	0.3 C+190646490	0.3	
3.894	260.-6	615.56	1.02750	53.86	0+69287643D	D1	0+18321435D	0.3 C+18512865D	0.3 C+189577440	0.3	
3.954	-260.-2	610.-72	1.02737	56.-26	-0+65511072D	D4	0+16435676D	-0.3 C+184055630	0.3 C+188449224D	0.3	
4.015	260.2	605.50	1.07557	77.55	0+59817105C	D1	0+18071542D	0.3 C+18258598C	0.3 C+18697416D	0.3	
4.075	-260.-2	601.-10	-2.02331	58.54	0+312176102D	D2	0+1792580L	0.3 C+12112040C	0.3 C+185473900	0.3	
4.136	259.9	556.-23	2.01613	59.-12	0+19365930	D2	0+17810490C	0.3 C+1792479D	0.3 C+184249510	0.3	
4.192	-259.-6	591.-86	-3.0224	59.-25	0+19663363C	D2	0+17695545L	-0.3 C+17821427L	0.3 C+1830432D	0.3	
4.255	256.-3	586.-03	2.00734	59.-35	0+11403343U	D2	0+17570930D	0.3 C+1775C790C	0.3 C+18177445C	0.3	
4.318	-258.0	582.-13	-2.00262	59.-42	0+11389555D	D2	0+17451620D	-0.3 C+17630427D	0.3 C+18034475D	0.3	
4.382	257.43	577.43	1.05674	59.-47	0+181974983D	D2	0+17322623L	0.3 C+175137361	0.3 C+17931229P	0.3	
4.443	-258.-3	522.-25	-1.09151	59.-48	0+10612654U	D2	0+17213042D	0.3 C+17290621D	0.3 C+178086480	0.3	
4.505	257.9	568.-79	1.08232	59.-46	0+1351655U	D2	0+17095577D	0.3 C+17271199D	0.3 C+17635312D	0.3	
4.562	-257.-6	563.-45	1.08117	60.-40	-0+10931468D	D2	0+169327528U	-0.3 C+17153092C	0.3 C+17564343D	0.3	
4.622	257.3	558.-82	1.07608	55.30	0+63330693C	D1	0+1675978C	0.3 C+17073214C	0.3 C+174427C10	0.3	
4.684	-257.-4	535.-57	1.04362	55.20	-0+81422353U	D1	0+16295355D	0.3 C+1646412AC	0.3 C+16895956C	0.3	
5.007	256.9	531.-45	1.03642	54.33	0+776356C22	D1	0+16185635D	0.3 C+16351584C	0.3 C+16746692D	0.3	
5.021	-256.-4	536.-54	-1.05264	53.-78	-0+23807543	D4	0+16276134D	0.3 C+1624214D	0.3 C+1663332D	0.3	
5.135	256.6	542.-40	1.02213	51.05	0+63984793	D1	0+15966253D	0.3 C+16133C64D	0.3 C+16520776D	0.3	
5.192	-256.-2	532.-03	1.05336	53.-03	0+842612264C	D1	0+16515AA8D	0.3 C+16686008C	0.3 C+1708203AC	0.3	
5.263	253.-6	513.-54	1.05093	56.92	0+85328579C	D1	0+16405293D	0.3 C+16574983D	0.3 C+16973334D	0.3	
5.322	-252.7	506.-10	1.01320	56.99	0+62389132D	D1	0+15744955D	0.3 C+16512433D	0.3 C+1629547D	0.3	
5.392	252.2	504.-68	1.04436	82.-04	0+54838772C	D1	0+15521960D	0.3 C+15694699C	0.3 C+16071844D	0.3	
5.452	-253.-8	500.-26	-0.9753	72.-19	-0.51083443	D1	0+15423860D	0.3 C+15585622C	0.3 C+159664913	0.3	

5.522	251.3	455.50	0.2472	E1.03 0.496151922	J1 0.153192361	03 0.154301050	03 0.158520850	C3 0.152AA3680.03
5.582	250.2	491.-3	-0.6215	E1.22 -0.483053340	J1 -0.152150810	-03 -0.153246380	-03 -0.153246380	03 -0.153246380
5.652	250.3	487.18	0.7500	E2.36 0.469573960	J1 0.151111030	03 0.152669500	03 0.152669500	03 0.152669500
5.713	249.2	482.80	-0.202	E2.42 0.456531322	J1 -0.150072040	03 -0.151651420	03 -0.151651420	03 -0.151651420
5.784	249.2	478.52	0.7457	E4.57 0.443390350	J1 0.149036960	03 0.150661510	03 0.154224050	03 0.154224050
5.850	248.7	424.-32	0.200	E5.64 0.430313240	J1 -0.148002480	-12 -0.148002480	-12 -0.148002480	-12 -0.148002480
5.916	248.2	465.53	0.6662	E6.68 0.417543130	J1 0.146569540	J3 0.148516120	03 0.152066630	03 0.152066630
5.983	247.2	465.46	0.6219	E7.69 -0.410652750	J1 0.145623920	03 -0.142427380	03 -0.151021650	03 -0.151021650
6.049	247.2	461.41	0.6477	E8.65 0.392083230	J1 0.144911370	03 0.146428500	03 0.149957190	03 0.149957190
6.116	246.6	452.17	0.6232	E9.62 -0.329193980	J1 0.143823380	-03 -0.145401150	-13 -0.148895260	-13 -0.148895260
6.183	246.1	452.55	0.6000	E9.43 0.366333220	J1 0.142858270	03 0.148516120	03 0.152066630	03 0.152066630
6.250	245.6	448.25	0.5283	E9.61 -0.354622040	J1 -0.144841620	-03 -0.143339260	-03 -0.143339260	-03 -0.143339260
6.318	245.0	444.56	0.5610	E9.67 0.345578710	J1 0.145623920	03 0.142427380	03 -0.144718002	03 -0.144718002
6.386	244.5	440.32	0.5432	E9.55 -0.336546620	J1 0.135884210	03 0.141322340	03 0.143687510	03 0.143687510
6.454	243.9	436.24	0.5267	E9.88 0.327526190	J1 0.138847870	03 0.140316030	03 0.142668250	03 0.142668250
6.522	243.6	432.10	0.4903	E9.21 -0.325500120	J1 -0.137668280	-03 -0.139125010	-03 -0.147835920	-03 -0.147835920
6.590	243.4	427.99	0.4532	E8.01 0.282890630	J1 0.136492580	03 0.137928660	03 0.1412422710	03 0.1412422710
6.659	243.2	423.50	0.4166	E8.63 -0.354622040	J1 0.135302160	03 0.136227260	03 0.140022650	03 0.140022650
6.728	243.0	419.63	0.3804	E7.09 0.238326410	J1 0.1320790	03 0.132957320	03 0.132957320	03 0.132957320
6.796	242.7	415.78	1.2607	E7.18 -0.21322130	J1 0.132957320	03 0.132957320	03 0.132957320	03 0.132957320
6.866	242.5	411.76	0.3095	E5.49 0.154634030	J1 0.136633210	03 0.132052120	03 0.135197150	03 0.135197150
6.935	242.3	407.26	0.2248	E5.42 0.173111430	J1 0.136633210	03 0.132052120	03 0.134004480	03 0.134004480
7.005	242.1	403.78	0.2405	E5.15 0.151811220	J1 0.126479870	03 0.130566040	03 0.132821650	03 0.132821650
7.075	241.8	365.82	0.2029	E4.72 0.20 0.131482372	J1 0.128335410	03 0.129205420	03 0.131734140	03 0.131734140
7.145	241.4	355.88	0.2002	E47.07 0.277040740	J1 0.127285880	03 0.128643430	03 0.130650140	03 0.130650140
7.216	231.0	391.56	0.1926	E47.10 0.122221430	J1 0.126236940	03 0.122526820	03 0.129569670	03 0.129569670
7.286	240.0	388.66	0.1851	E47.09 0.118206930	J1 0.125192710	03 0.126525760	03 0.128492740	03 0.128492740
7.357	260.2	384.-39	0.1776	E47.04 0.117364640	J1 0.124351910	03 0.125478100	03 0.127419360	03 0.127419360
7.429	235.8	380.33	0.1702	E46.95 0.119518200	J1 0.123114540	03 0.124429910	03 0.126366550	03 0.126366550
7.496	239.6	376.49	0.1630	E46.90 0.102506260	J1 0.122090660	03 0.123362260	03 0.123362260	03 0.123362260
7.572	239.0	372.66	0.1558	E46.35 -0.99663756230	J1 0.121301510	03 0.122334360	03 0.124222660	03 0.124222660
7.643	238.6	363.06	0.1467	E45.35 -0.99663756230	J1 0.121301510	03 0.122334360	03 0.124222660	03 0.124222660
7.716	238.1	365.18	0.1416	E46.03 0.923942610	J1 0.119244460	03 0.119244460	03 0.119244460	03 0.119244460
7.788	237.7	363.22	0.1342	E45.19 0.898175924	J1 0.116563100	03 0.118214280	03 0.121054360	03 0.121054360
7.861	237.3	359.57	0.1278	E45.19 0.839830750	J1 0.116563100	03 0.117246620	03 0.117246620	03 0.117246620
7.933	226.9	353.45	0.1211	E44.65 -0.79845568360	J1 0.115580780	03 0.115580780	03 0.115580780	03 0.115580780
8.007	236.5	350.14	0.1144	E44.03 0.756735130	J1 0.114021620	03 0.112072070	03 0.1123161610	03 0.1123161610
8.080	236.1	346.46	0.0956	E42.35 -0.708364540	J1 0.112907230	03 0.11414116250	03 0.116857840	03 0.116857840
8.154	235.7	342.80	0.0568	E40.43 0.645052070	J1 0.106898000	03 0.108044750	03 0.110660480	03 0.110660480
8.226	235.3	339.15	0.0562	E26.26 -0.569586620	J1 0.104114162	03 0.105263320	03 0.106263320	03 0.106263320
8.601	233.3	321.23	0.0462	E26.12 0.534465710	J1 0.103888660	03 0.1049600230	03 0.1049600230	03 0.1049600230
8.302	234.6	335.53	0.0797	E21.74 -0.264675740	J1 0.102310500	03 0.104926180	03 0.105052430	03 0.105052430
8.676	232.9	337.73	0.0388	E21.12 0.212310500	J1 0.10168825560	03 0.104052940	03 0.104962630	03 0.104962630
8.752	222.4	314.20	0.0310	E19.00 -0.160844240	J1 0.1003622270	03 0.103554420	03 0.104075550	03 0.104075550
8.826	232.0	310.72	0.0233	E14.22 -0.160844240	J1 0.1003622270	03 0.103554420	03 0.104075550	03 0.104075550
8.905	231.6	307.25	0.0157	E10.31 0.108212150	J1 0.1003622270	03 0.103554420	03 0.104075550	03 0.104075550
9.058	230.8	300.35	0.0008	E5.47 -0.567652860	J1 0.1003622270	03 0.103554420	03 0.104075550	03 0.104075550
9.058	230.6	300.35	0.0008	E5.48 -0.577692360	J1 0.1003622270	03 0.103554420	03 0.104075550	03 0.104075550



0.55095778D	02	0.555688007D	02	0.57025236D	02
0.544226091D	02	0.54808573D	02	0.56125684D	02
0.53366771D	02	0.5394CA15C	02	0.553636251D	02
0.52517734D	02	0.552334387D	02	0.55353742D	02
0.51678E6D	02	0.552334387D	02	0.553689247D	02
0.50531154D	02	0.513967A5C	02	0.532334382D	02
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0.46855213D	02	0.47350864D	02	0.48696597D	02
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0.41041274D	02	0.441482430D	02	0.42478989D	02
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0.395502936D	02	0.40276651D	02	0.41262910D	02
0.392641858C	02	0.365633982C	02	0.4032239D	02
0.38678120D	02	0.4423874D	02	0.40033052D	02
0.388920E30	02	0.35905238D	02	0.39433231D	02
0.3839275D	02	0.358839275D	02	0.39433231D	02
0.377524747D	02	0.37352610D	02	0.38245854D	02
0.36255225D	02	0.37370457D	02	0.376786768C	02
0.36355488D	02	0.36786768C	02	0.372052219D	02
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0.33424468D	02	0.33783753D	02	0.34565358D	02
0.33156560C	02	0.33156560C	02	0.339531C1D	02
0.32803978D	02	0.32192198L	02	0.33339920D	02
0.32535223D	02	0.32535223D	02	0.33339920D	02
0.315863127D	02	0.3192E68D	02	0.32665725C	02
0.303946454D	02	0.313272525D	02	0.32665725C	02
0.304092E22D	02	0.30735558D	02	0.31473938D	02
0.30151812D	02	0.30151812D	02	0.30876168D	02
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0.29536482D	02	0.295576281C	02	0.30266891D	02
0.28703461D	02	0.295576281C	02	0.29295856D	02
0.2813531D	02	0.262694973C	02	0.26396874C	02
0.255034031D	02	0.242772521D	02	0.24306812D	02
0.25600250D	02	0.24276898C	02	0.24587603D	02
0.25362988D	02	0.24276898C	02	0.24587603D	02
0.24016287D	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.23535326D	02	0.23786309D	02	0.24359725D	02
0.233055031D	02	0.233055031D	02	0.23365949D	02
0.23061611D	02	0.233055031D	02	0.23365949D	02
0.2255034031D	02	0.242772521D	02	0.24306812D	02
0.2276024457D	02	0.24273642D	02	0.248013621D	02
0.22453569D	02	0.24273642D	02	0.248013621D	02
0.22192198L	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.2165226	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.21144	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.20844	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.20544	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.20244	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.19844	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.19444	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.19044	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.18644	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.18244	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.17844	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.17444	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.17044	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.16644	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.16244	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.15844	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.15444	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.15044	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.14644	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.14244	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.13844	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.13444	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.13044	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.12644	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.12244	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.11844	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
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0.10644	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
0.10244	02	0.24277444D	02	0.24357601D	02
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0-21682525D	02-0-2151553D-02	0-22242635D-02
0-2168088D	02-0-21464357C	02-0-21968660D-02
0-20256556D	02-0-21020125D	02-0-215261988D-02
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19-642	212-4	55-73
19-770	212-5	54-65
19-130	211-8	60-40
19-212	212-6	59-26
19-305	212-1	58-03
19-515	212-3	58-47
20-158	213-0	51-23
20-289	213-2	56-27
20-420	213-3	45-22
20-553	213-3	48-26
20-686	213-4	47-15
20-820	213-4	46-19
20-950	213-5	45-21
21-081	213-5	49-20
21-222	213-6	43-25
21-362	213-7	42-25
21-505	213-7	41-43
21-644	213-7	40-55
21-785	213-8	39-63
21-926	213-8	38-75
22-065	213-9	37-85
22-212	213-9	37-93
22-356	212-6	36-21
22-502	212-5	35-27
22-642	213-8	34-56
22-795	213-9	33-76
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23-093	213-8	32-20
23-244	213-9	31-44
23-395	213-9	30-74
23-546	213-9	29-56
23-692	213-9	29-44
23-847	213-5	28-53
24-012	213-5	22-44
24-170	213-9	27-15
24-326	213-9	20-46
24-489	212-6	25-52
24-645	213-7	25-17
24-802	214-0	24-53
24-958	214-0	23-51
25-139	214-0	23-25
25-385	214-0	22-64
25-477	214-0	22-55
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26-181	214-0	20-54
26-583	214-0	20-32
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26-885	214-1	19-26
26-935	214-1	19-05
27-085	214-1	18-53
27-235	214-1	18-26
27-385	214-1	18-05
27-535	214-1	17-53
27-685	214-1	17-26
27-835	214-1	17-05
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28-285	214-1	16-05
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32-985	214-1	5-05
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33-435	214-1	4-05
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STATION = 93734 YEAR = 67 MONTH = 1 DAY = 1 HOUR = 12  
ELEVATION ANGLE = 0.1745226741.00 RADIAN  
RANGE = 0.277030160.04 KILOMETERS  
SUM OF REFRACTIVITY = 0.236660360.04  
HEIGHT = 0.845872630.01 KILOMETERS  
PRESSURE = 0.100306000.04 MILLIBARS  
TEMPERATURE = -0.420000000.01 DEGREES CELCIUS  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY = 0.950000000.02 PERCENT  
ELEVATION ANGLE ERRCR = 0.157860250.02 RADIAN  
RANGE ERROR APPROX = 0.132617560.02 METERS  
RANGE DIFF = 0.446371800.00 CM  
RANGE ERROR = 0.13267311288156460.01 KILOMETERS  
STATION = 93734 YEAR = 67 MONTH = 1 DAY = 1 HOUR = 12  
ELEVATION ANGLE = 0.2417956400.00 RADIAN  
RANGE = 0.241281120.04 KILOMETERS  
SUM OF REFRACTIVITY = 0.236660360.04  
HEIGHT = 0.845872630.01 KILOMETERS  
PRESSURE = 0.100306000.04 MILLIBARS  
TEMPERATURE = -0.420000000.01 DEGREES CELCIUS  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY = 0.950000000.02 PERCENT  
ELEVATION ANGLE ERRCR = 0.106085630.02 RADIAN  
RANGE ERROR APPROX = 0.1032868920.01 METERS  
RANGE DIFF = 0.125481560.00 CM  
RANGE ERROR = 0.10316343495260290.02 KILOMETERS  
STATION = 93734 YEAR = 67 MONTH = 1 DAY = 1 HOUR = 12  
ELEVATION ANGLE = 0.34976860.00 RADIAN  
RANGE = 0.212377550.04 KILOMETERS  
SUM OF REFRACTIVITY = 0.236660360.04  
HEIGHT = 0.849672630.01 KILOMETERS  
PRESSURE = 0.100306000.04 MILLIBARS  
TEMPERATURE = -0.420000000.01 DEGREES CELCIUS  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY = 0.950000000.02 PERCENT  
ELEVATION ANGLE ERRCR = 0.787444380.03 RADIAN  
RANGE ERROR APPROX = 0.687243010.01 METERS  
RANGE DIFF = -0.653285140.01 CM  
RANGE ERROR = 0.652760923810.02 KILOMETERS  
STATION = 93734 YEAR = 67 MONTH = 1 DAY = 1 HOUR = 12  
ELEVATION ANGLE = 0.6901241720.00 RADIAN  
RANGE = 0.142916850.04 KILOMETERS  
SUM OF REFRACTIVITY = 0.236660360.04  
HEIGHT = 0.849872630.01 KILOMETERS  
PRESSURE = 0.100306000.04 MILLIBARS  
TEMPERATURE = -0.420000000.01 DEGREES CELCIUS  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY = 0.950000000.02 PERCENT  
ELEVATION ANGLE ERRCR = 0.344544930.03 RADIAN  
RANGE ERROR APPROX = 0.367603700.01 METERS  
RANGE DIFF = -0.140334050.00 CM  
RANGE ERROR = 0.367744483495867860.02 KILOMETERS  
STATION = 93734 YEAR = 67 MONTH = 1 DAY = 1 HOUR = 12  
ELEVATION ANGLE = 0.101330360.04 RADIAN  
RANGE = 0.101330360.04 KILOMETERS  
SUM OF REFRACTIVITY = 0.236660360.04  
HEIGHT = 0.849872630.01 KILOMETERS  
PRESSURE = 0.100306000.04 MILLIBARS  
TEMPERATURE = -0.420000000.01 DEGREES CELCIUS  
RELATIVE HUMIDITY = 0.950000000.02 PERCENT  
ELEVATION ANGLE ERRCR = 0.51082370.04 RADIAN  
RANGE ERROR APPROX = 0.240227440.01 METERS  
RANGE DIFF = -0.107736840.00 CM  
RANGE ERROR = 0.24033816742637840.02 KILOMETERS

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